

Division/Section	Child Welfare
Chapter No./Name	6 – Foster Care (FC)
Part No./Name	7 – Services Prior to and Immediately After Placement
Section No./Name	Services Prior to and Immediately After Placement
Document No./Name	6-700 Medical Evaluation and History
Effective Date	April 4, 2023

I. STATEMENT OF POLICY

Every child in foster care is required to have a medical examination once he or she has entered * the custody of the Department of Children and Family Services (DCFS). ** All children entering foster care shall have a medical home by being linked to one of the Medicaid health care plans, which will establish a primary care physician for the child. There are multiple plans offered, but DCFS in collaboration with * the Louisiana Department of Health (LDH) ** assigns all children in foster care to Amerigroup or Louisiana Healthcare Connections. If for any reason it is in a child's best interests to remain assigned to the health plan to which the child is assigned at foster care entry, the Behavioral Health unit in state office must be contacted immediately to receive an exception. DCFS is responsible for sustaining the health status of the child from the point the child enters care. DCFS is also responsible for monitoring the physical well-being of the child through initial and ongoing routine assessment of the child's health status. Any problems identified during DCFS custody of the child should be addressed to the degree necessary to ensure the physical well-being of the child. DCFS should not initiate medical procedures which are not necessary to sustain the child's physical status or address problems affecting the child's well-being. A medical home assures continuity of medical services. DCFS does not authorize, initiate, nor fund non-medically necessary or cosmetic procedures for children in foster care.

All medical care, assessment and treatment of children in foster care should involve consultation with and consent by the parents of the child as long as the parents retain rights to the child. In situations where parents' rights have been terminated or parents are unavailable or unwilling to support routine medical examinations or screening of the child or emergency medical treatment the department, as legal custodian, may continue with the examination or treatment to ensure the physical well-being of the child.

II. PROCEDURES

A. INITIAL MEDICAL EXAMINATION

The Foster Care case * worker ** is responsible for making arrangements for foster children to have a medical examination completed within seven calendar days whenever possible, but no later than 30 calendar days of state custody. Exceptions to this include children who have entered foster care from a medical facility. For newborns that enter foster care, the FC case * worker ** must obtain the newborn's complete medical record, including an assessment of any infectious or communicable diseases, at hospital discharge. Additionally, if a medical examination has been completed by DCFS, through another program (i.e. CPS or FS), within the two weeks immediately prior to the date of FC entry, then that examination may be used as the initial medical examination. Otherwise, a more current examination must be obtained to ensure capacity to assess the current physical status of the child and plan effectively for the child's care.



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The medical examination must include an * Early and Periodic Screening, Diagnostic, and Treatment (EPSDT) ** screening including assessment of current development, medications, immunization status, hearing, speech, vision, communicable diseases, identification and documentation of medical needs and referral for ongoing medical care, equipment, and services. For children under 6 years of age, it must include a universal blood lead screening. If the child's immunizations are not current, the Foster Care case * worker ** is responsible for ensuring the required immunizations are completed. The Foster Care case * worker ** is also responsible for ensuring all recommended health care services are provided.

Children who self-identify as transgender, and have initiated efforts to change their physical body should receive a screening by a sensitized medical practitioner trained in transgender issues and a screening by a qualified endocrinologist to assess the child's current physical condition. This may be part of the initial medical exam or may be arranged as a separate exam to ensure the assessment is completed by a qualified, sensitized treatment provider. Any actions identified as an effort by the child to alter the child's physical body, would indicate a need to refer the child immediately for a behavioral health assessment with a sensitized practitioner to help the child cope with their self-concept, body image and expression of their personal identity.

A licensed physician, physician's assistant, or nurse practitioner are to be used to complete the medical examination. Documentation of the initial medical screening is completed on the <u>98-F</u>, <u>Child's Physical Examination</u>, and shall include a description of the child's medical status and recommendations for ongoing medical care, equipment, and services. Any printout or document from the medical provider with detailed findings of the examination can be used instead of the <u>98F</u>.

If an exam was completed by a hospital prior to the child entering care, and that exam did not cover the following list of assessments, the child shall be referred for an additional examination within 30 days of FC entry.

- Assessment of the need for age-appropriate immunizations.
- Hearing and vision screenings and lead exposure screening or testing.
- A developmental screening for children under five.

B. INITIAL DENTAL EXAMINATION

Initial dental exams are required within 60 days of foster care entry unless the child is under one with no teeth. Infants * shall ** receive their initial dental screening * at age one to spot signs of problems early. ** Documentation of the screenings should include a description of the child's oral health and recommendations for ongoing dental care. Subsequent dental examinations and cleanings are required every six months for the duration of the child's stay in foster care. Refer to 6-1105, Ongoing Medical and Dental Care.



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DCFS does not fund the initiation of braces or other non-medically necessary and non-Medicaid dental services for children in foster care. If a child enters foster care with braces, the child's parents should continue to provide the orthodontic care, which they contracted for the child. If the parents refuse to complete the regimen of care necessary to resolve the ongoing episode of orthodontia, the Department should request the Court to order the parents to cover the cost of the child's orthodontia care. Continued refusal by the parents and/or failure of the Court to require parental compliance will require DCFS financial support of the finalization of the dental services to maintain the dental well-being of the child.

C. SPECIALIZED MEDICAL EXAMINATIONS

If a child has any type of medical condition, such as vision impairment, hearing impairment, heart murmur, etc., the Foster Care case * worker ** must ensure an appointment is scheduled with the child's medical specialist within 30 days of foster care entry to assess the child's current status. If the child utilizes any type of medical equipment including glasses, contacts, hearing aids, etc., the specialist must be consulted regarding any necessary adjustments.

D. DETERMINATION OF HEALTH CARE PROVIDER

1. Child enrolled in a Medicaid Health Plan prior to Foster Care entry

If upon entry into foster care, the child is receiving Medicaid and already enrolled with a health plan through Bayou Health, every effort should be made to arrange an appointment with the established provider. If the child is not placed near the established provider, the case *worker ** must contact the child's health plan to inform them of the new location of the child and request the child be provided a physician near the new location.

2. Child not enrolled in a Medicaid Health Plan upon Foster Care entry

If the child has not previously received Medicaid, the child may see any physician that accepts Medicaid and is willing to see the child based on the child being in foster care, having a TIPS number, and in the Medicaid application process. The physician will bill Medicaid until the child is linked to a health plan. Once the Medicaid number is received, the caretaker, with the assistance of the Foster Care case * worker, ** must enroll the child in a health plan immediately.

- If the physician conducting the initial medical exam refuses to bill Medicaid and see the child prior to payment when the child does not yet have Medicaid, it is recommended the case *worker ** or caretaker, attempt to find a provider that is willing to see the child based on the child being in foster care as long as this causes no undue hardship. If the child must see a physician that requires payment prior to Medicaid being set up, the following codes are used:
 - o 600/610 Pre-placement medical exam
 - 600/611 Extended or specialized medical exam



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E. ESTABLISHING MEDICAL HISTORY

Documentation of the initial and all follow-up medical examinations shall be captured using the CW form <u>98-F, Child's Physical Examination</u>, or detailed documentation of exam findings from the medical practitioner and the form shall be scanned to the child's record through OnBase. All medical and dental visits must be documented on the FATS Medical page, and the completion date of the exams in the TIPS case events.

The DCFS <u>35-H</u>, Authorization for Release of Protected Health Information or equivalent Release of Information Form along with court orders showing DCFS custody is to be attached to any letter requesting medical information on a child. If copies of reports will not be provided without payment, payment may be made using the TIPS 212 to the vendor of services or the TIPS 213 to reimburse the case *worker ** for payment of the copying fee. The TIPS code 600 660 is used for medical record copy costs.

Copies of examination reports are scanned into the child's record. The child should be accompanied to medical appointments by an adult, who has as much information available as possible, on the child's medical history. Parents of children in foster care should always be notified of and invited to attend the child's medical appointments, along with the case *worker ** or caretaker, as long as the parents retain rights to the child.

Past medical care providers should be identified and requested to provide medical history on the child including a copy of the immunization record and information about major illnesses, injuries, surgeries, or pertinent information for chronic medical problems and ongoing treatment. The Foster Care case * worker ** shall request the parent's signature for release of the information or for transfer of records. Medical records may be obtained with a copy of the custody order if the parents' release is not given. The case * worker ** should always request medical records on the child from the hospital where the child was born.

III. FORMS AND INSTRUCTIONS

<u>DCFS 35-H Form</u> / <u>Instructions</u> Authorization to Release Protected Health Information CW 98-F Form / Instructions Childs Physical Examination

IV. REFERENCES

CW Policy 6-1105, Ongoing Medical and Dental Care
Appendix G: Healthcare Oversight and Coordination Plan