



Louisiana Administrative Code – TITLE 55

Updated Title 55 as of July 20, 2024
Rules and Regulations for driver education providers in Louisiana

Department of Public Safety – Office of Motor Vehicles

§143. Commercial Driving Schools

A. Definitions. As used in this Chapter, the following terms have the meanings described below.

30-Hour Classroom Course—a DPS approved program which shall consist of a course of not less than 30 hours of classroom instruction required of first-time driver's license applicants' age 14 years 9 months through 17 excluding lunch breaks. This course shall be conducted utilizing the curriculum contained in this Subchapter.

Adult—a person 18 years of age or older.

Background Check—a secure and reliable way to initiate a criminal check on potential owners, instructors, employees and other types of applicants.

Behind-the-Wheel Instruction—a course which shall consist of a minimum of eight hours of instruction with a student as the operator of a dual-controlled motor vehicle. The course is also referred to as BTW.

Classroom Instruction—a driver education course that is administered in a classroom environment that enables a student to learn through various instructional methods, under the direct guidance of a properly licensed driver education instructor.

Commissioner—the assistant secretary of the Department of Public Safety and Corrections, Public Safety Services, Office of Motor Vehicles.

DPS—the Louisiana Department of Public Safety and Corrections, Public Safety Services, acting directly or through its duly authorized officers and representatives.

Driver Education Certificate of Completion—proof of completion of any portion of the driver education course or the pre-licensing course required by law. The course is administered by a certified and approved driving school in the form designated by the DPS.

Driver Education Course—a formal class or program that prepares a new driver to obtain a learner's permit or driver's license. The course of study may be administered in a classroom, and in a vehicle. Individuals are instructed on the

techniques of driving a vehicle, safety precautions and traffic regulations and laws.

Driver Education Registration and Course Form—a document issued by the driving school on a form approved and provided by DPS. The registration of students, driving instruction details, behind-the-wheel assessment and other information will be documented on this form.

Driving School—an entity licensed by DPS that offers instruction for the purpose of educating and training an individual, by offering a 38-hour driver education course or a 14-hour pre-licensing course, or both.

Eight-Hour behind the Wheel Course Assessment—An assessment administered at the end of the Behind the Wheel driving to determine a student's driving ability. If under the age of 18, the student's parent or guardian may sign, authorizing the instruction. The assessment may be replaced by the Third-Party Road Skills Exam, for students registered in a 14-hour pre-licensing course, if the instructor determines the student has demonstrated the necessary skills during the eight hours behind the wheel training.

Fees—the monetary amount for a school license or instructor license. All fees shall be submitted in the form of a money order, certified check or secondary school system checks.

Instructor—a person who is licensed by DPS to provide the driver education curriculum through classroom or behind-the-wheel instruction, and is contracted with DPS to administer the knowledge and road skills test.

Instructor License—a license issued by DPS that authorizes the holder of the license to provide instruction in driver education courses.

Knowledge Test—final test for the driver education and pre-licensing classroom courses. This test is provided to the driving school by the Office of Motor Vehicles.

Letter of Warning—identification of a violation. The letter will provide that the violation must be corrected and may provide directions and a timeframe of the plans for the suggested corrections.

Major Offense—an infraction of major regulations and policies outlined within this Chapter, which may include but not be limited to,

driving schools not adhering to all applicable federal and state laws or engaging in any form of unlawful discrimination or other activities. The commissioner maintains discretion to determine any violations which will amount to a major offense and any monetary penalty to be assessed.

Minor—a person under the age of 18.

Minor Offense—an infraction of minor regulations and policies outlined within this Chapter, which may include but not be limited to, failure to notify students of grievance procedures, accompanying students to OMV with the purpose of assisting the student in completion of the driver's license exam, failure to display the driving school license at the place of business, failure to maintain lesson plans and schedules for the driving school. The commissioner maintains discretion to determine any violations which will amount to a minor offense and any monetary penalty to be assessed.

Motor Vehicle—automobiles, trucks, truck-tractors, trailers and semi-trailers and motorcycles, propelled by steam, gasoline, electricity, or any other source of energy other than muscular power, except farm implements temporarily operated or moved on a roadway or vehicles operated only on rails or tracks constructed therefor.

OMV—any reference herein to OMV shall be construed as referring to the Office of Motor Vehicles, Training and Certification Unit, P.O. Box 64886, Baton Rouge, LA 70896.

Operator—every person who is in actual physical control of a motor vehicle upon a roadway.

Owner/Administrator—a licensed person or provider who has the principle responsibility for a driver education program.

Penalty—monetary assessment for violation of prohibited activities and procedures outlined in this Chapter. Fine amounts will be based on the nature of the offense, the number of previous offenses, the number of rules violated and the number of times the violations occurred and will be determined by the commissioner. Any penalty assessed shall be between \$100 and \$1,500 per violation.

Person—every natural person, firm, co-partnership, association or corporation.

Pre-Licensing Course—a program which shall consist of six hours of classroom instruction and an eight hour behind-the-wheel course required of first-time driver's license applicants 18 years of age or above, if a 30-hour classroom course is not completed. The six hours of classroom instruction of the pre-licensing course may be taught by alternative means.

Revocation—termination of license to operate a driving school or to instruct at a driving school as provided in these rules and regulations.

Road Skills Test—a driving test required for the issuance of a driver's license that demonstrates the applicant's ability to safely operate and maneuver a vehicle in traffic.

School License—a license issued by DPS authorizing the holder of the license to provide driver education courses.

Secretary—the deputy secretary of the Department of Public Safety and Corrections, Public Safety Services, or his appointed designee.

Street or Roadway—the entire width between the boundary lines of every publicly maintained thoroughfare when any part thereof is open to the use of the public for purposes of vehicular travel.

Student—a person who is enrolled or seeking enrollment in a driver education course or a pre-licensing course.

Supervision—the action or process of watching or directing what someone does or how something is done, or both.

Suspension—the temporary withdrawal of a school or instructor's license for violations of the laws and rules pertaining to driver's education, or both.

Teaching Certificate—a certificate issued by the Louisiana Department of Education indicating the holder is qualified to teach in the secondary schools of this state.

Temporary Instructional Permit—a Class "E" temporary instructional permit (TIP) obtained from OMV prior to the administration of the knowledge test to the student, operating a motor vehicle during on-road skills instruction or to be administered a road skills test.

Third-Party Examiner—an individual who has contracted with OMV to administer the OMV

knowledge test and the road skills test through a third-party tester.

Third-Party Tester—for purposes of this Chapter, a driving school with which DPS has perfected a contract with to administer knowledge and road skills tests required by Louisiana law for driver’s license issuance.

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§144. Driver Education and Driving Schools

A. DPS shall establish a driver education and training program to be utilized by secondary school systems and private driving schools of this state.

1. A driver education course for any person under the age of 18 shall consist of a minimum of 30 hours of classroom instruction and no less than 8 hours of actual driving instruction.

2. A pre-licensing course shall consist of a minimum of 6 hours of classroom instruction and no less than 8 hours of actual driving instruction.

B. Any application received and approved for a driving school will be issued a license that provides for the administration of a 38-hour driver’s education course, a 6-hour pre-licensing course, and the administration of written and road skills test as a third-party tester.

C. Every person licensed or contracted by DPS to operate a private driving training school or agency, or providing driving courses, shall also be contracted as a third-party tester pursuant to R.S. 40:1461.

D. Every person engaged in the operation of a private driving school shall apply for and procure a license from DPS. No driving school shall advertise without having first obtained a contract with DPS. No person shall for remuneration hold himself as a qualified or licensed instructor without obtaining a license and contract from DPS.

E. Every licensed and contracted third-party tester shall administer both the knowledge and road skills tests required for the issuance of a class “D” or “E” license in Louisiana in accordance with R.S. 32:408.

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§145. Qualifications for Driving School Owners/Administrators and Instructors

A. Qualifications for a Driving School Owner/Administrator. To become a driving school owner or administrator, the applicant shall:

1. be a citizen of the United States or be lawfully present in the United States, and be a resident of the state of Louisiana;

2. be at least 21 years of age and have at least five consecutive years of full licensure driving experience while possessing a valid driver’s license issued by Louisiana or any other State of the United States;

3. hold at least a valid class “E” Louisiana driver’s license;

4. have earned at least a high school diploma or GED;

5. not have had driving privileges suspended or disqualified for submitting to or refusing a test pursuant to RS 32:661 et seq. or RS 32:414.2(A), or for a conviction of operating a motor vehicle under the influence of alcohol, drugs, or a combination thereof within the last 10 years;

6. possess any required occupational license and business license;

7. within the last three years, not have any of the convictions listed below:

a. three or more moving violations on the driving record;

b. driving under suspension;

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c. two or more citations for seatbelt violations;

d. two or more citations for following too closely;

e. one or more citations for child restraint violations;

f. three or more exceeding the posted speed limit;

g. one or more citations for texting while driving;

h. two or more citations for driving without insurance or security within three years; or,

i. two or more citations for reckless or careless operation or careless driving;

8. not have three or more insurance cancellations within the last 12 months on his driving record;

9. not have been convicted of any offenses related to the operation of a driving school or other business regulated by DPS;

10. not a current or previous owner of a driving school or any other business regulated by DPS whose license or contract has been revoked;

11. not have been convicted of a crime involving violence, dishonesty, deceit, indecency or an offense involving moral turpitude, and have not been convicted of any misdemeanor or felony offenses involving controlled dangerous substance(s) or driving while intoxicated within the last 10 years;

12. not be convicted of any crime enumerated in R.S. 15:587.1(C) (the Child Protection Act), R.S. 15:587.1 et seq.;

13. has not provided false information with the application or falsified or withheld documents or information from representatives of DPS;

14. attend and successfully complete the training course for school owners provided by DPS. The applicant must pass a test on his knowledge of LAC 55:III.143-160, 185, and 187;

15. maintain a valid email address for correspondence sent electronically from DPS; and

16. submit a completed application package as outlined in this Subchapter.

B. Qualifications for Instructor. In addition to meeting the qualifications of a driving school owner, with the exception of Subparagraph A.14 above), an instructor applicant shall:

1. not previously have been a licensed instructor whose instructor's license has been suspended or revoked;

2. hold one of the following at the time of application:

a. a current valid teaching certificate, from the Department of Education, issued within the past five years with all of the following specialized education courses:

i. general safety education course—three hours;

ii. basic information course in driver education course—three hours;

iii. curriculum innovations and instructional devices course (three hours) in-depth study of driver education and traffic safety curricular materials and familiarization with related instructional devices; and

iv. first aid—one hour; or

b. a certificate of completion of a 30-hour driver education course from a DPS approved provider;

3. attend and successfully complete all required training for an instructor/examiner provided by DPS.

4. maintain a valid email address for testing and training purposes, and promptly notify DPS in any changes of the email address.

5. not be missing an eye, hand, or foot; and

6. have visual acuity not worse than 20/40 in each eye, with or without corrective lenses and not have any restrictions which indicate less than 20/40 vision or has physical impairment restrictions on his driver's license.

D. All instructors shall be approved by DPS and obtain an instructor's license and an approved third-party examiner contract prior to providing instruction or testing.

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§146. Application Process and Fees for Private Driving Schools and Instructors

A. Application Process for a new Driving School Owner. The application process is a four-phase approval process.

1. An applicant for an initial driving school license shall submit the following during phase 1:

- a. complete and submit Driving School Owner Application;
- b. non-refundable \$50 certified check or money order made payable to DPS;
- c. copy of high school diploma, college degree, school transcripts, or GED;
- d. completed criminal history background check forms for each owner, including two fingerprint cards along with separate certified check or money order made payable to Department of Public Safety and Corrections, for each background check to be conducted;

2. Once the background check is completed and the Driving School Owner Application is approved, the applicant shall submit the following for phase 2:

- a. lesson plan containing:
 - i. beginning and ending time of each class day, including lunch and break periods;
 - ii. number of class days in the course;
 - iii. material sources;
 - iv. how information is presented (i.e. handouts, videos, lectures); and
 - v. title of audio visual sources to be utilized;
- b. copy of the detailed behind-the-wheel curriculum and Lesson plan for the eight (8) hours of driving instruction;

c. copy of any daily quizzes and verbal quizzes to be given with the answer key;

d. copy of the course specifications/school policies, which includes the information the school gives to parents and students prior to the beginning of the course;

e. copy of the information furnished for the parental orientation and responsibility segment with the parents of minor students. A copy of any contract signed by parents/students and the school as defined in LAC 55:III.147.B.3;

f. copy of any written document to the prospective student detailing the course to be provided and the fee charged for each service;

3. Upon receiving approval of phase 2, the applicant shall submit the following for phase 3 and 4:

a. a completed driving school initial location application along with the name of the school;

b. proof of filing if the school is registered with the La Secretary of State as a business structure such as a partnership, corporation, limited liability company and limited liability partnership;

c. occupational or occupancy license-with physical address of the driving school;

d. local fire department inspection to review schools building for classroom sizes and number of students/instructors allowed in each classroom or a State Fire Marshal Plan Review document;

e. a surety bond in the amount of \$20,000;

f. copy of the compliant or grievance sign to be posted in the classroom;

g. completed driving school add or remove vehicle form with all requirements prescribed in §151 F; and

h. approved 4-column route sheet for administering Third Party Road Skills Exams.

B. All applications for driving schools and instructors must be mailed to:

Office of Motor Vehicles
Attention: Training and Certification
Unit

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P.O. Box 64886
Baton Rouge, LA 70896

C. Application for Instructor License for a Driving School

1. An applicant shall submit:
 - a. an application for instructor of a driving school (DPSMV 2148);
 - b. a completed background check document (DPSSP 6696) and background check fee;
 - c. a 30-hour driver education training certificate of completion or valid teaching certificate as defined in §145.B;
 - d. a copy of a high school diploma, GED or higher education certificate;
 - e. an application fee of \$20 for a two-year period which shall be non-refundable;
 - f. a completed third-party examiner package as outlined in §156 if the instructor is applying to be a third-party examiner.
 - g. evidence of completion of a training course on the prevention of sexual harassment.

D. Licenses

1. Licenses shall be issued on a biennial basis. The initial license shall be valid from the date of issuance until December 31 of the following even-numbered calendar year.
2. Licenses shall be nontransferable. In the event of a change of ownership, application for a new license shall be made and the old license shall be surrendered to DPS before a new license will be issued to the new owner.
3. If a driving school license is lost or destroyed, a duplicate shall be issued for a \$25 application fee upon receipt of a statement of fact or, in the case of mutilation, upon surrender of such license.
4. If an instructor license is lost or destroyed, a duplicate shall be issued for a \$10 application fee upon receipt of a statement of fact or, in the case of mutilation, upon surrender of such license.

E. School/Tester License Fees

1. Every application or renewal for a school license shall be accompanied by an application

fee or renewal fee of \$25 per year, collected biennially, per location.

2. A \$25 fee shall be assessed when a school relocates and a new license is issued or if a duplicate license is required.

3. The license fee for an additional location is \$25 per year, collected biennially, and shall be submitted with the new application.

4. License fees pursuant to this Section may be prorated.

F. Instructor License Fees

1. Every application for an instructor license shall be accompanied by an application fee or renewal fee of \$10 per year, collected biennially, or if a duplicate license is required.

2. License fees pursuant to this Section may be prorated.

G. Office Staff

1. Every employee involved in the supervision over the students or who has access to student information shall have a background check performed.

2. School owners may employ persons who have not passed a background check for other duties that do not involve access to, care of, or supervision of students and/or minors. These employees will not have access to the records or information of students and/or minors at any time. Furthermore, these employees may not be allowed on the premises of a driving school while students and/or minors are present. In the case of a driving school that has a shared business, these employees shall not be in the same room at any time with students and/or minors, or have access to the records or information of students and/or minors.

H. Renewal

1. Prior to the beginning of the renewal period, a renewal invitation will be offered to eligible schools by email. Previous compliance reviews, incident reports, classroom observations, and complaints will determine eligibility.

2. Application for renewal shall be made on the form prescribed by OMV at a minimum of 120 days prior to license expiration.

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3. All renewal applications for privately-owned schools shall be submitted to OMV before the close of business on October 1 of the expiration year. All renewal applications for secondary schools shall be submitted to OMV before the close of business on June 1 of the expiration year.

4. Applications received after October 1 for privately-owned schools and June 1 for secondary schools will be deemed untimely and may cause delay in renewal of the license.

5. A school that submitted an untimely renewal application and whose renewed license is not issued prior to December 31 for privately-owned schools and August 31 for secondary schools, shall not be authorized to conduct any classes, behind the wheel driving, or road skills exams, until the license is renewed.

6. Incomplete renewal applications will be returned and may result in a delay of the licensing process.

7. Proof of continuing education for each instructor shall be submitted as outlined in §151.

8. The following documents shall be submitted as part of the renewal packet:

a. completed application listing all school locations, instructors, and vehicles being renewed;

b. completed application packet for any new instructors added as outlined in 145 B;

c. certificate of insurance in the school's name stating that all vehicles utilized in the behind-the-wheel course are currently insured and that upon cancellation or expiration, DPS will be notified. The certificate shall be from the issuing insurance carrier and not the agency and identify (by description and vehicle identification number) the vehicle(s) covered. The limits shall be from a company authorized to business in Louisiana for at least the minimum amount required by R.S. 32:900;

d. appropriate fees as outlined in §146.E or F; and

e. surety bond with power of attorney.

I. Change of Name of Driving School

1. If the school desires to change the operating name of the business, the owner shall

submit a written request to OMV (or DPS) for the name change.

2. Upon approval of the name change, the applicant must submit the following documentation:

a. an application for change of name for a driving school, which may be downloaded from the OMV website;

b. copy of any required occupational or business license(s) in the new name;

c. a name change document if the company is on file with the Secretary of State;

d. a surety bond in the new business name in the amount of \$20,000 from a company qualified to do business in Louisiana; and

e. a \$25 application fee.

3. Certificates of completion cannot be issued under the new name until the new contract and license is issued.

J. Change of Address of Driving School

1. Prior approval is required for any classroom or business address change. OMV shall be notified 30 days prior to any change in address to allow for site inspection and verification.

2. Upon approval of the address change, the applicant must submit the following documentation to OMV:

a. an application for change of address for a driving school which may be downloaded from the OMV website;

b. a \$25 application fee collected biennially. A one-year fee will be collected if the application is made during the second year of the license period;

c. documentation listed in Paragraph A.2 of this Section applicable to the new address; and

d. a behind-the-wheel lesson curriculum for the new address.

3. If the location is to be certified as a third-party tester site, the location shall meet the requirements for a tester site as listed in §156.

4. Classes cannot be conducted at the new address until a new contract is signed by OMV and the owner.

K. Additional Location of Driving School

1. A school owner may make application to open an additional location if he has successfully operated the initial (or last) location for at least two years and has submitted two consecutive compliance reviews that did not result in a letter of warning, a fine, a suspension or a revocation.

2. The school owner must submit the following:

a. a completed additional location application which may be downloaded from the OMV website;

b. a \$25 application fee collected biennially. A one-year fee will be collected if the application is made during the second year of the license period;

c. documentation listed in Paragraph A.2 of this Section applicable to the new location; and

d. a behind-the-wheel lesson curriculum for the new location.

3. If the location is to be certified as at third-party tester site, the location shall meet the requirements for a tester site as listed in §156.

4. Classes cannot be conducted at the new location until a new license is issued by OMV.

L. Transfer of Ownership of a Private Driving School

1. The seller shall notify DPS of the pending transfer of ownership. School and instructor licenses are nontransferable as stated in §146.

2. The new owner shall follow the guidelines as prescribed in §146.

3. The commissioner has the final authority in the approval of all transfers of ownership.

4. If the previous owner does not desire a transition phase for the new school owner(s), the currently licensed owner(s) must complete instruction to the current students prior to the transfer of ownership and the new owner(s) must make application for a new driving school. New classes cannot be held by the previous owner(s) or new owner(s) until the transfer of ownership is completed and the new owner(s) is licensed. Once the bill of sale or transfer of ownership is executed, the previous owner(s) must return his

original school license and all instructor licenses along with a copy of the bill of sale or transfer of ownership to OMV.

5. If the school is to remain operational during the transition to the new owner(s), the following guidelines covering businesses sold while maintaining the current location must be adhered to.

a. The new owner of the school shall submit an application to own a driving school.

b. The new owner must meet the qualification outlined in §145.

c. If the new owner currently maintains a driving school license, he may purchase a driving school with multiple locations, if approved by the commissioner.

d. If the new owner does not currently maintain a driving school license, multiple locations of a driving school may be purchased, but the new owner shall be licensed for a period of at least 60 days at one location, prior to administering driver's education at multiple locations, and upon approval by the commissioner.

6. OMV may require an interview and a sample of the lesson instruction with the potential new driving school owner(s).

7. The following documents must be submitted when a school has transferred ownership:

a. copy of the bill of sale or transfer of ownership;

b. all items as outlined in §146.E; and

c. copy of the lesson plan and course guide, including the new unit tests and final examination. If a new lesson plan and course guide are utilized; these documents shall be based on the curriculum as outlined in §154:

i. DPS shall approve if the same lesson plan can be utilized;

ii. in the event the same curriculum will be used, a modified course guide must be submitted along with a statement signed by the buyer and the seller that the same curriculum will be utilized, if not specified in the bill of sale or transfer of ownership documentation;

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8. if the vehicles utilized in the school are being sold and are registered in the school owner's name rather than the school's name, the title must be transferred to the new owner and the following documents must be submitted:

a. proof of registration of vehicles in the new owner's name;

b. certificate of insurance in the school's name stating that all vehicles utilized in the behind-the-wheel course are currently insured and that upon cancellation or expiration, DPS will be notified. This certificate shall be from the issuing insurance carrier and not the agency and identify (by description and vehicle identification number) the vehicle(s) covered. The limits shall be from a company authorized to do business in Louisiana in the amount of at least the minimum amount required by R.S. 32:900;

9. if the same instructors will remain with the school, a notification of instructors transfer of employment during ownership change shall be completed and submitted along with a \$10 application fee, in lieu of the instructor application packet;

10. all new instructors must complete the application process as outlined in §146;

11. a surety bond in the amount of \$20,000 from a company qualified to do business in Louisiana shall be submitted;

12. a copy of any required occupational license or business license(s) in the new owner(s) name shall be submitted;

13. the new owner(s) shall have the location certified as a third-party tester site. The new owner shall obtain a new certificate of general liability insurance in the school's name. The certificate of general liability insurance shall list the school's address and the current policy dates. This certificate shall be from the issuing insurance carrier and not the agency. The limits shall be \$1,000,000 per occurrence in general liability:

a. the certificate of general liability insurance must show OMV's address as a certificate holder or additional insured with the following address:

Office of Motor Vehicles
Attention: Training and
Certification Unit
P.O. Box 64886
Baton Rouge, LA 70896

b. for any cancellations or expirations, the insurance carrier shall notify OMV;

14. a minimum of one instructor must be certified as a third-party tester examiner.

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§147. General Regulations for Driving Schools

A. All approved driving schools shall operate from an office or location in the following manner.

1. The school shall provide a written document to the prospective student detailing the course to be provided and the fee charged for each service. This document may be signed by the parent (if the student is a minor) or a student (if over the age of eighteen) and the school owner. A copy of this document and the paid receipt shall be provided to the person that signs the document.

2. DPS shall first approve any name to be used by a driving school. A school shall not use the word "state" or "education" in a part of the school name.

3. A school shall not use any name other than its approved name for advertising or publicity purposes, nor shall a school make any false or misleading statements in any of its advertisements or publications. A school shall not advertise or imply the school is "accredited" by any national or state organization for driving schools, when such accreditation does not exist.

4. A driving school shall not advertise in any way until the contract is offered by DPS to the driving school.

5. The school's license shall be conspicuously displayed in the business during

operational hours. In the case of rented or leased space, the license shall be displayed at that location while the space is being utilized by the driving school.

6. In the event a school owner or instructor's license is revoked, that person shall not be involved in the administrative duties of the school without prior approval from the commissioner.

7. All schools shall post a sign within the classroom stating that anyone who wishes to file a complaint or has a grievance against the school may contact the Training and Certification Unit at the Office of Motor Vehicles, P.O. Box 64886, Baton Rouge, LA, 70896, Attn.: Training and Certification Unit. (225) 925-1795 or at ladrivingschools@dps.la.gov.

8. Driving schools may employ instructors currently licensed by DPS without repeating the application process. A notification of employment of a currently licensed instructor (DPSMV6711) form shall be completed and submitted along with an application fee of \$10, in lieu of the instructor application packet.

9. The driving school shall adhere to all applicable federal, state and local laws and shall not engage in any form of unlawful discrimination or other activities. The owner or instructor shall not knowingly present to DPS false or misleading information relating to the licensing process.

10. Driving school owners shall not allow any person associated with the driving school, who has not passed a background check and whose background check is not on file with OMV, to be responsible for or to have direct care over minor students. The responsibility or direct care over the minor students shall be any contact with a student, including but not limited to, monitoring students, or transporting students to and from instruction. This rule applies to all driving school employees, including instructors and administrative staff, and any other associates of the driving school.

11. Driving school owners are responsible for all actions that occur in association with their driving school. This includes actions of instructors, school employees and employees of other businesses the owner may be involved with.

12. Driving school owners shall ensure that each student or potential student that contacts the school is treated respectfully and professionally at all times, regardless of their age, race, sex, sexual orientation, religious affiliation, etc., in accordance with Louisiana law regarding discrimination.

13. Driving school owners are responsible for ensuring all instructors are familiar with the rules and regulations covering driver education providers and are aware of the consequences of violating these rules.

B. Surety Bond

1. School owners shall be required to maintain a \$20,000 surety bond while maintaining a license to operate a driving school. In the event of a change of primary or main location of the driving school, a rider to the bond indicating the new address must be obtained and provided to OMV.

2. OMV shall be listed as the obligee.

3. Students (over 18) or parents (of minor students) may file with DPS for reimbursement of all or part of the course fee when the school or its instructors fail to provide the instruction as required by statute and these rules.

4. If the school is unable to complete a student's course, a parent or adult student may request a refund for the uncompleted portion of the course. This refund should be made available within 10 days of the request. If a reasonable request for a refund is not granted, the student and/or the parent may apply against the school's surety bond.

5. The parent/student must complete a claim form and submit the form and supporting documents with the claim to OMV for consideration. Supporting documents may include:

- a. copy of paid receipt for course;
- b. copy of any contract signed by parent/student and school; or
- c. any documents for course scheduling.

C. A school shall have a commercially established primary location where records shall be kept in a secure manner. Records shall be available for inspection between the hours of 8

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a.m. and 4:30 p.m., Monday through Friday. All schools must secure a business location for record keeping and test administration.

1. Classrooms utilized shall meet at least the minimum state, OSHA and ADA requirements for all classrooms.

a. All locations must be licensed prior to the classroom instruction.

b. A classroom location may be obtained by renting space from facilities in the form of a conference room or a meeting room. Photographs of these meeting rooms must be submitted with the license application for that location.

c. No classes are to be held in a room that is designed for temporary residence.

d. No facilities may be rented or leased from an establishment that restricts entrance by age (no minors).

e. No driving school shall be allowed to conduct business or instruction from a private residence. Any classroom located on private property shall not be attached to a private residence.

f. Classrooms shall begin and end at the same location, unless prior approval has been obtained from the commissioner.

2. The classroom shall be equipped with any current standards of equipment to properly instruct the classroom course.

3. The classroom may also be equipped with instructional software, traffic boards(s), state/local maps, laser pointer and traffic templates.

D. The following is a list of recommended hardware, operating systems, and web browsers that will run the software approved by the Department for administering the OMV Knowledge Test. This list was provided by the vender and should be followed as close as possible. If a school elects to not get the recommended devices the school will run the risk of the software not working correctly and will have to purchase other devices that will work. Additionally, failures in the examining process which adversely affects the student or the Department because the school elected not to follow these recommendations may cause the

Department to issue an administrative violation against the school, the instructor, or both.

1. Testing stations:

a. desktop/laptop computers:

i. Windows 10 or higher;

ii. industry standard web-browser with HTML5 support such as Microsoft Edge Chromium, Google Chrome, or Mozilla Firefox;

iii. 4GB RAM or higher;

iv. 21.5” or higher screen recommended [1920x1080 resolution recommended];

vi. touch screen interface and no physical mouse/keyboard is recommended.

b. Chromebooks:

i. industry standard web-browser with HTML5 support such as Microsoft Edge Chromium, Google Chrome, or Mozilla Firefox;

ii. 4GB RAM or higher;

iii. 13” or higher screen recommended [1920x1080 resolution recommended];

iv. touch screen interface and no physical mouse/keyboard is recommended.

c. tablet devices:

i. Windows 10 or higher (if using a Windows table);

ii. Windows tablets have a script that can be uploaded and turn them into Kiosks for easier access for students;

iii. industry standard web-browser with HTML5 support such as Microsoft Edge Chromium, Google Chrome, or Mozilla Firefox;

iv. 4GB RAM or higher;

v. 64 GB memory or higher;

vi. 10.1” or higher screen recommended [1920x1080 resolution recommended];

vii. touch screen interface and no physical mouse/keyboard is recommended.

2. Control station(s):

a. desktop computers:

i. Windows 10 or higher;

- ii. industry standard web-browser with HTML5 support such as Microsoft Edge Chromium, Google Chrome, or Mozilla Firefox;
- iii. 4GB RAM or higher;
- iv. 64 GB memory or higher;
- v. 21.5” or higher screen recommended [1920x1080 resolution recommended];
- vi. physical mouse and keyboard.
- b. laptop computers:
 - i. Windows 10 or higher;
 - ii. industry standard web-browser with HTML5 support such as Microsoft Edge Chromium, Google Chrome, or Mozilla Firefox;
 - iii. 4GB RAM or higher;
 - iv. 64 GB memory or higher;
 - v. 13” or higher screen recommended [1920x1080 resolution recommended];
 - vi. physical mouse and keyboard.
- c. Chromebook:
 - i. industry standard web-browser with HTML5 support such as Microsoft Edge Chromium, Google Chrome, or Mozilla Firefox;
 - ii. 4GB RAM or higher;
 - iii. 64 GB memory or higher;
 - iv. 13” or higher screen recommended [1920x1080 resolution recommended].
- 3. Examples of tablet devices:
 - a. Window’s based tablets and Surface Pro’s;
 - b. Android based tablets (i.e., Samsung, Acer, etc.);
 - c. Amazon Fire tablets (if they meet all the recommended specifications).

AUTHORITY NOTE: Promulgated in accordance with R.S. 32:402.1(A)(1), R.S. 40:1461 and R.S. 40:1462.

HISTORICAL NOTE: Promulgated by the Department of Public Safety and Corrections, Office of Motor Vehicles, LR 38:1977 (August 2012), amended LR 40:2604 (December 2014), LR 41:2665 (December 2015), LR 43:1765

(September 2017), LR 45:1602 (November 2019), LR 50:1007 (July 2024).

§150. Regulations and Policies for Secondary and Alternative School Driver Education Courses

A. General Regulations for Secondary and Alternative Schools. All approved secondary and alternative schools shall operate from an office in the following manner.

1. In parishes where one or more instructors provide driver education instruction for all schools in the parish, the parish school system shall make application to provide driver education. The instructor shall be issued a parish-wide license for instruction.

2. If oversight for the driver education program is provided at the system level, the system shall determine the location where the records shall be kept. All records shall be maintained at a central location which provides DPS access to the records during daytime business hours.

3. Individual secondary schools shall apply to DPS for the approval of its driver education courses prior to the administration of same.

4. In school systems where the oversight for driver education is provided at the individual school level, the records shall be maintained at the individual school and shall be made available to DPS during daytime business hours.

5. Classroom instruction shall be provided at an approved and certified driving school. Home study is not permitted for any portion of the classroom instruction.

6. The school superintendent/principal shall share the responsibility for all acts performed by instructors or employees that are within the scope of employment and which occur during the course of employment.

7. Principals/superintendents shall be responsible for ensuring instructors complete continuing education courses in an effort to stay abreast of the latest trends and standards of driver education.

8. Secondary schools shall have the option to provide a six hour pre-licensing course.

AUTHORITY NOTE: Promulgated in accordance with R.S. 32:402.1(A)(1) and R.S. 40:1461.

HISTORICAL NOTE: Promulgated by the Department of Public Safety and Corrections, Office of Motor Vehicles, LR 38:1980 (August 2012), amended LR 43:1767 (September 2017), LR 50:1008 (July 2024).

§151. Regulations for All Driver Education Providers

A. General Requirements

1. The school owner may designate a representative (licensed instructor or office staff of the school) to oversee and assume responsibility for the operation of the school and to sign school documents, except for the Third Party Tester Agreement. The completed Assignment of Designated Representative form must be on file with DPS.

2. Employees of DPS whose duties relate in any way to the issuance of a driver's license shall not be connected with any driving school.

3. Failure to receive notification of information due to an improper e-mail address or filter setting is the owner's responsibility to correct.

4. The school shall notify DPS by e-mail at ladrivingschools@dps.la.gov of any change(s) in their contact information within 10 business days of such change.

5. Any additional instructors hired during the license period shall be properly licensed prior to administering any instruction.

6. The school shall permit DPS representatives to inspect the school and shall make available to DPS, when requested to do so, all information and records pertaining to the driver education program. Upon request, the school shall provide photo copies of the school records required by DPS.

7. The school shall not, by advertisement or otherwise, state or imply that a driver's license is guaranteed or assured upon completion of a driver education/pre-licensing training course or the road skills test.

8. The school shall maintain adequate standards of instruction, qualified instructors, and

equipment sufficient to adequately maintain the school and classes.

9. Instructors shall maintain a professional demeanor at all times when dealing with students.

10. Instructors shall not accompany any student into any examining office rented, leased or owned by DPS, for the purpose of assisting students in taking a driver's license examination.

11. Instructors shall not loiter, advertise or personally solicit any individual on the premises rented, leased or owned by DPS, and operated for the purpose of issuing driver's licenses.

12. Instructors shall not use the space provided on the premises of any office rented, leased or owned by DPS, for parallel parking or any other behind-the-wheel instruction during normal OMV business hours.

13. Each school shall maintain a minimum of one properly licensed instructor who is trained to administer knowledge and road skills tests.

14. Home study is not permitted for any portion of the classroom instruction.

15. A school that is operating at a location without a current license may have its license and contract revoked or suspended, or a fine may be assessed.

16. All grievances or complaints made against the school and/or instructor shall be addressed within 10 business days and the resolution shall be documented.

17. The school shall notify OMV of any licensed instructor who leaves the employment of the school within 10 business days. The instructor license shall be returned to OMV for cancellation. OMV shall provide the school e-mail notification that the license has been received within 3 business days.

18. A licensed owner or instructor who is arrested for any offense which would disqualify him shall notify OMV in writing within three days of the arrest. Failure to notify OMV may result in suspension or revocation of the school and/or instructor license.

19. Owners/principals/superintendents are responsible for ensuring that instructors complete the required continuing education courses in an

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effort to stay abreast of the latest trends and standards of driver education.

20. Driver education instructors shall participate in and provide evidence of completion of at least two separate courses from the following list to obtain credit for continuing education on an annual basis. Evidence of completion shall be submitted to OMV no later than December 31st for private/commercial driving schools and August 31st for secondary/alternative schools each calendar year. Credit shall be given only for courses that were completed during the appropriate licensing period. The same course cannot be submitted in consecutive years. The list includes:

a. post-secondary course that pertains to driver education as provided by an accredited college or university. A passing grade is required;

b. an approved defensive driving instructor development course;

c. a course provided by national, state, or regionally sponsored in-service workshops, seminars, or conferences that pertain to subject matters relative to the practice of driver education or teaching techniques; and

d. a course that pertains to subject matters relative to driving safety.

21. Each instructor shall once every two years provide proof of completion of:

a. a standard first aid or CPR certification; and

b. a training course on the prevention of sexual harassment.

22. In the event of a voluntary school closure, the school must notify OMV within 10 business days of closing by submitting the notification of facility closure form approved and provided by DPS/OMV. The original license shall be attached to the notification form.

a. The school may reapply within 180 days of closure (upon approval by DPS). A replacement license shall be issued with a new issuance date upon payment of a \$25 fee.

b. If a new location is selected, the school shall not conduct any classes until the new location has been inspected and approved.

c. If the school has been closed for 180 consecutive calendar days, a new school application with applicable fees must be submitted.

23. An instructor may be eligible to apply to another licensed school if the school where the instructor is currently employed has its license or contract revoked.

24. Any person who engages in prohibited activity, such as, administering classroom instruction, behind-the-wheel instruction, issuing certificates of completion or advertising as a licensed, authorized or approved driving school, or holding oneself out as an authorized or approved driving school or instructor without a license, authorization or approval by DPS shall be subject to the issuance of a cease and desist order.

25. Approved driver education providers shall be listed on OMV's website upon license issuance.

26. School owners shall ensure students are enrolled in the correct course according to age and eligibility.

27. An instructor shall not request a student go to any location that is not in the scope of the driver education instruction or program.

28. An instruction shall not take a student to any location that is not in the scope of the driver education instruction or program.

B. Records Regulations

1. A school shall have a commercially established primary location where records shall be kept in a secure manner. Records shall be available for inspection between the hours of 8 a.m. and 4:30 p.m., Monday through Friday. Only schools which are currently licensed by June 30, 2012 and currently maintain records at the owner's residence are allowed to do so. If the physical location where records are kept is the owner's residence, the owner agrees to make the records available for inspection. All schools licensed from this point forward will be required to maintain a primary location for the records.

2. Any forms approved and provided by OMV/DPS shall not be modified without prior written approval from OMV, with the following exceptions.

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a. Schools shall place the school name and license number on the heading of the document.

b. Portions of the document may be highlighted for ease of use for the instructor and student.

3. All schools shall make available records and necessary data required for licensing for inspection by authorized DPS representatives.

a. DPS may require a licensee to submit any original records and data that are necessary for the facilitation and/or completion of an investigation pertaining to a violation of these rules or the Child Protection Act.

b. All documents shall contain the required information or they shall be considered incomplete.

c. Any records that are required to be submitted from the school to DPS upon request from DPS, are then considered DPS records.

4. All records and necessary data pertaining to the operation of the school shall be maintained in the office for five years. A hardcopy original shall be maintained for one year. Records may be electronic after one year.

5. Records shall include, but are not limited to:

a. a file including the name, address and contact information of all guest lecturers;

b. a file on all instructors containing a copy of the instructor's license and employment records including time and attendance records as well as address and contact information;

c. a copy of lesson plans and other resources utilized for classroom instruction. Written documentation of the lesson plan for the behind-the-wheel portion of the course;

d. class schedules and sign in rosters from classes held;

e. copies of all written complaints and grievances filed with the school along with written documentation of the resolution.

6. Every driving school shall maintain the following records on the individual student who is administered either the driver's education or pre-licensing course:

a. official name and address of the school;

b. completed enrollment form which shall include, but is not limited to, the following:

i. a copy of the temporary instruction permit, telephone number and physical address (other than P.O. Box);

ii. optional parental/guardian consent for minor applicants, including identification presented;

iii. date of enrollment;

iv. any funds received from, or on behalf of, a student;

v. dates of classroom instruction;

c. date and reason why instruction terminated, if applicable;

d. copy of certificate of completion.

7. Every driving school shall maintain a class schedule and shall notify DPS of the classes scheduled, including the type of course to be administered. This schedule may be submitted biannually. DPS shall be notified of any changes in the schedule after submission to DPS. The driving school may post the class schedule on its website.

C. Minimum Course Standards

1. A minimum of one instructor is required for each classroom.

2. No more than eight hours of instruction, including unit tests or final examination, shall be conducted per day.

3. Administrative procedures, such as registration, shall not be included in instructional time. Registration shall be completed prior to the start of the first class session.

4. Lunch periods shall be proportionate to instructional time but shall not be considered as part of the instructional time for a driver education course.

5. Allotted break times shall not exceed 15 minutes per each 2 hours of instruction. All break periods shall be provided prior to the final examination.

6. The driver education course shall provide a minimum of 30 hours of classroom instruction.

The formalized instruction, a minimum of 22 1/2 hours (75 percent), will consist of lecture, computer format and classroom discussion. The instruction provided with audio visuals may include films, slides, videos or demonstrations specifically designed to supplement the formalized instruction. A maximum of 7 1/2 hours (25 percent) may consist of audio visuals.

7. The driver education course and the pre-licensing course shall not be conducted simultaneously in the same classroom setting.

8. DPS reserves the right to attend any classroom course provided by the school to ensure full compliance with administrative code and course content.

9. The pre-licensing course shall provide a minimum of six hours of classroom instruction. The formalized instruction, a minimum of four and a half hours (75 percent), will consist of lecture, computer format and classroom discussion. The instruction provided with audio visuals may include films, slides, videos or demonstrations specifically designed to supplement the formalized instruction. A maximum of one and a half hours (25 percent) may consist of audio visuals.

10. Daily quizzes are recommended to measure the effectiveness of instruction during the classroom course. Daily quizzes shall not replace the final test.

11. A student may opt to complete the behind-the-wheel instruction at a different school. The school shall provide the student with the appropriate certificate of completion for requirements met by the student.

12. A school owner, instructor or employee shall not give a student the impression, by advertisement or otherwise, that a driver's license, learner's permit, or certificate of completion is guaranteed or assured.

13. A school owner, instructor or employee shall not give any impression that Carnegie credits will be given upon completion of this course, without the expressed written approval of the Louisiana Department of Education.

D. Classroom Setting Standards

1. The classroom capacity shall meet the stipulations as defined in §147.C.

2. Classroom settings shall be conducive for learning and shall include seating in the form of tables and chairs or desks.

3. Multiple classrooms shall be separated by solid walls which are made of materials that reduce noise transfer between classrooms.

4. Schools which share locations with other businesses shall take all means necessary to ensure the security and safety of minor students and shall ensure the location is free of interruptions during scheduled class times.

E. Exam Standards

1. A final examination, provided by DPS, shall be administered to all students at the completion of the course. Students may not be given credit for the classroom course unless they score at least 80 percent on the final examination.

2. Passing the final examination in the driver education course shall qualify the student for a driver's license or a learner's permit without the administration of a knowledge test by OMV.

3. Driving schools shall obtain and provide electronic devices to students to complete the OMV knowledge test at the end of the classroom portion of the 30 hour or 6 hour course as provided in §147.D. OMV shall furnish the school with the knowledge test if an exemption authorized in §157.C.12 is granted. The school shall shred all previous versions of the tests upon receipt of the new updated versions.

4. All copies of the tests and answer keys shall be kept under lock and key at all times. In order to deter theft, photocopies of the test shall not be produced in bulk. Photocopies of the test should be produced at the completion of the course and only sufficient numbers photocopied for the enrolled students. Any unused tests should be shredded.

5. Lost or stolen knowledge tests shall be reported to OMV immediately. The local law enforcement agency shall also be notified and a police report shall be submitted to OMV immediately.

6. Each student who is administered the final knowledge test shall be notified, prior to testing, that he is subject to being retested by OMV at any time.

7. The instructor/examiner shall monitor all students during the testing process. If an exemption is granted pursuant to §157.C.12, the instructor/examiner shall ensure that students seated next to each other have different versions of the test to complete.

8. Any student who fails the final exam shall be allowed to retest once the same day. If the student does not pass the test on the second attempt, the student may return any day thereafter and retest twice each day until the test is passed.

9. Students who cheat on the test will have the test invalidated and shall wait 30 days before retesting.

10. If an exemption is granted pursuant to §157.C.12, the completed test shall be attached to the certificate of completion for surrender to DPS at the time of license application. The certificate of completion, with the completed test, if applicable, shall be placed in a sealed envelope for surrender to DPS at the time of license application.

11. Students may not leave the classroom during the final examination. Electronic devices (tablets, PDAs, cell phones) for personal use shall not be allowed in the classroom during examinations. Electronic devices used for test administration are acceptable.

12. Schools and/or instructors that provide students with the answers to the test, teach only the information contained on the test, do not properly secure the tests, and assist a student to pass the final exam by deceptive practices, or accept bribes to give a student a passing score shall have their license/certification/agreement revoked.

F. Insurance and Safety Requirements

1. Every motor vehicle used for behind-the-wheel instruction shall be properly registered in Louisiana and display a current Louisiana inspection sticker. The vehicle shall be equipped with the following special equipment:

a. securely installed dual controls of the foot brake (and clutch on vehicles with manual transmission), capable of bringing the vehicle to a stop and otherwise equipped, in accordance with Louisiana laws;

b. interior rearview mirrors attached to the windshield, one for the driver and one for the instructor to monitor traffic;

c. appropriate cushions for proper seat in seating, and brake and accelerator pedal extensions available for students when necessary;

d. instructor's eye check mirror to monitor eye movement of students;

e. first aid kit; and

f. fire extinguisher (at least UL rated 5B:C).

2. All vehicles utilized in the behind-the-wheel instruction shall be properly insured in the school's name. A certificate of auto liability insurance shall be provided to DPS identifying (by description and vehicle identification number) the vehicle(s) covered. This certificate shall be from the issuing insurance carrier, not the agency. The limits shall be from an insurance company authorized to do business in this state in the amount of at least the minimum amount required by R.S. 32:900. Upon cancellation or expiration of the policy, DPS shall be notified by the insurance carrier.

3. Every vehicle used for behind-the-wheel instruction shall contain a conspicuously displayed, securely fastened sign to the rear stating "student driver." A sign bearing the name of the driving school under which it is licensed may be used in lieu of the student driver sign. The sign shall be in plain view and shall have contrasting letters not less than 3 1/2 inches in height, readable from a distance of not less than 100 feet. A decal or sign listing the school name, address and phone number shall be displayed on each side of the vehicle.

4. DPS shall be advised via e-mail at ladrivingschools@dps.la.gov within 10 business days of a vehicle that is removed from service and shall be provided the required information on replacement vehicles. OMV shall provide the school e-mail notification within three business days that the information has been received. The school shall send the odometer reading of vehicles for the first and last day of service and proof of registration for the vehicle(s) removed or added to service.

5. Motor vehicles utilized for behind-the-wheel instruction shall have less than 300,000

miles recorded on the odometer and shall be maintained in safe mechanical and physical condition at all times. Vehicles utilized should be of a type that is not intimidating to a novice driver. It is recommended that vehicles used are in the “compact” or “intermediate” size classification.

6. Fleet Policies. If the driving school is covered under a fleet policy and desires to add another vehicle to its fleet, it must advise the insurance company to notify DPS that this unit (specifying the make, model and vehicle identification number) has been added. The insurance company shall furnish the department a copy of the certificate of auto liability insurance with the addition of the vehicle.

G. Temporary Instruction Permit

1. Prior to the administration of a knowledge test in a driver education or pre-licensing course, driving skills instruction in a driver education or pre-licensing course or the administration of a road skills test, a student shall obtain a temporary instructional permit (TIP) from OMV as required by R.S. 32:402.1. School owners will verify that the permit has been obtained and shall make a copy of the TIP to be included in the student’s file.

2. In the event that the person applying for a TIP has or has had his driving privileges suspended pursuant to R.S. 32:661 et seq., and the person is required to have an ignition interlock as a condition of reinstatement, then the TIP may be issued for purposes of operating a motor vehicle during the behind the wheel portion of the driver education or pre-licensing course or during the administration of the road skills test without an ignition interlock device being required.

H. Behind-the-Wheel Instruction Requirements

1. A student shall be at least 15 years of age to participate in the behind-the-wheel instruction.

2. The domiciliary parent/guardian of a minor student may sign the consent prior to any behind the wheel instruction. The consent shall be signed in the presence of the owner or an instructor.

3. Prior to each behind-the-wheel driving session, the school shall verify that the student’s temporary instructional permit is in his

possession at all times while driving. The permit shall be presented upon request to any law enforcement officer.

4. No more than two students shall be allowed in a school vehicle during the behind-the-wheel instruction. Only the student driver and the driving instructor shall be allowed in the front seat of such vehicle. Students shall not receive credit for riding time.

5. The behind-the-wheel instructor shall use and complete the driver education vehicle monthly log each time a student operates the driver education vehicle. The log shall not be utilized to record a student’s riding time. At the end of each month, the log shall be filed in the primary office of the school.

6. The 8-hour behind-the-wheel instruction shall be completed within 90 days of the end of the classroom instruction for the 6-hour classroom course. The 8-hour behind-the-wheel instruction shall be completed within 120 days of the end of the classroom instruction for the 30-hour classroom course.

a. It is the responsibility of the driving school, (not the parent/student) to schedule acceptable times for the student’s behind-the-wheel instruction and to finish it within the 90-day or 120-day timeframe.

b. Behind-the-wheel instruction shall not be performed before 6 a.m. or after 10 p.m. or during any time that would result in an unexcused absence from school as defined by the Louisiana Department of Education.

c. The school must provide documentation satisfactory to DPS that a student has not completed the behind-the-wheel course for reasons that are beyond the control of the school. Acceptable reasons include, but are not limited to, the following:

i. the student was given sufficient notice and opportunity to complete the course;

ii. the student was provided a certificate of completion for the classroom portion;

iii. the student has been issued a refund of the fee, if any, specifically for the eight-hour behind-the-wheel course;

iv. the student has been removed from the active class roster for documented cause.

d. If the driving school has not completed behind-the-wheel instruction within the requisite time frame, DPS may issue an order to the driving school to not begin any classroom instruction until all outstanding behind-the-wheel instruction is complete. DPS will notify the school when the order has been lifted. Violations of this Section may be subject to a fine.

e. If the behind-the-wheel driving portion of the class is terminated or cannot be completed within the required timeframe, documentation with details explaining the reason shall be maintained in the student's file. OMV may contact the student, parent or guardian to verify the reason listed is accurate.

f. Upon DPS' request, the driving school must provide records of the behind-the-wheel instruction to DPS.

7. Electronic communication devices shall not be utilized by any occupant of the vehicle during a driving session, except in emergency type situations or when the vehicle is stopped and off the road in a safe location.

8. The student shall not engage in any activity unrelated to driving instruction during behind-the-wheel instruction.

9. Behind-the-wheel instructors shall remain alert during the student's driving session.

10. An instructor shall not perform any other activity not pertaining to supervising behind-the-wheel driving instruction.

11. The behind-the-wheel instruction shall expose the student to as many types of roadways as possible, based on the student's skill level progression. At least one hour of instruction on the following types of roadways is recommended:

- a. rural roads;
- b. city roads;
- c. major highways;
- d. interstate;
- e. to and from a student's home and school; or
- f. additional time may include traveling roadways where the student exhibits any weakness.

12. A student's driving progress shall be documented in the student's record.

13. The beginning and ending odometer reading on the vehicle shall be recorded prior to each student's driving session. Any odometer reading shall not be altered without an accompanying explanation.

14. Approved scoring criteria shall be standardized, as determined and approved by DPS. Each applicant starts with 100 points. The applicant shall receive 70 points or better to pass the eight-hour behind-the-wheel course.

15. If the driving school instructor suspects that the person is impaired at the time he presents himself for the behind the wheel instruction and training, the driving school instructor shall not conduct the behind the wheel instruction and the driving school instructor shall promptly report the incident to the OMV.

16. Neither the driving school instructor, nor the driving school employing the driving school instructor, shall be liable in any manner to any person who is denied behind the wheel instruction and training except for any partial refund attributable to the behind the wheel portion of the driver education or pre-licensing course.

I. Driver Education Certificate of Completion Requirements

1. The driver education certificate of completion will expire five years after the completion date.

2. Every driving school approved by DPS, shall be required to serially number and complete the uniform driver education certificate of completion. Each certificate shall display a distinguishing seal, consisting of the driving school's name, affixed to the specified area of the form, not to obscure any of the required signatures.

3. The certificate of completion shall be completed in its entirety by school personnel prior to issuance to the student.

4. Upon request, driving schools shall provide photocopies or duplicates of driver education certificate of completion upon a student's request for a minimum of five years from the date of issuance. Such duplicates shall

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be signed and dated by the owner of the driving school.

5. Every driving school shall maintain an ascending numerical accounting record of all certificates issued.

6. Unissued driver education certificates of completion shall be safeguarded at all times. The certificates shall be kept in a secure place under lock and key and shall be made available to those representatives of the driving school authorized to issue such certificates, DPS representatives, and any law enforcement agency during normal business hours.

7. Unissued lost or stolen certificates of completion shall be reported to DPS immediately. If a theft or suspected theft has occurred, the local law enforcement agency shall also be notified and a police report submitted to OMV.

8. A student may opt to complete the behind-the-wheel instruction at a different driving school. The school shall provide the student with the appropriate certificate of completion for requirements met by student.

9. Schools shall complete a student assessment including any comments relevant to the student's proficiency and shall attach the assessment to the driver education certificate of completion to advise the parent(s) of the student's driving proficiency

J. Code of Conduct of Driving Schools

1. All driving schools shall comply with all applicable federal, state, and local laws and regulations.

2. All driving schools shall conduct themselves in a professional manner when communicating with the public, students and representatives of DPS.

3. All driving schools shall encourage their employees to perform their duties conscientiously, honestly and in accordance with the best interests of DPS and the students.

4. All driving schools are representatives of DPS and shall conduct themselves in such a manner that reflects positively on the mission statement set forth with DPS.

5. All driving schools shall demonstrate the core values of integrity, respect, performance excellence and accountability.

6. The driving school shall adhere to applicable federal, state, and local laws and shall not engage in any form of unlawful discrimination or other illegal activities.

K. Alternative Method of Instructions of the 6-Hour Pre-Licensing Course

1. Driving schools shall only use platforms and equipment that have been approved by DPS.

2. Class schedules using the alternative methods shall be submitted to OMV at least 48 hours prior to beginning the class.

a. Driving schools shall notify DPS of any changes in platform or meeting ID/passcodes.

b. The audio and video shall be clear and not distorted when viewing or listening.

c. Driving schools shall give DPS access to view the class live via the approved platform.

3. Instructors shall conduct classes from a location free of any distractions.

4. Driving schools shall use their current DPS approved 6-hour lesson plans for the courses.

5. The school shall verify the identity of the individual taking the online course.

6. Driving schools shall limit the class size to 25 students per class per school.

7. All enrolled students for a class taught using an alternative method must be online and present for the full class. If a student fails to do so, the instructor must document the time missed and the student must make up the time at a later date in a format approved by DPS.

a. A student shall not be issued a certificate unless they have completed their full hours of classroom instruction.

b. All instructors shall take student attendance before class, after all breaks, and lunch.

8. During instruction, the instructor shall ensure that all students are alert and focus on the classroom lesson. No additional electronic

devices should be allowed other than those devices that are used for classroom lessons.

a. During the online instruction, students shall be in a sitting position and dressed in proper attire for a classroom environment. It is highly recommended that students be located in an area free of distractions when possible.

b. Students equipment must have video capabilities and shall be visible at all times during class. If a student does not have video capabilities, they will not be eligible to attend class using the alternative method of delivery and must attend an in-classroom course.

9. Driving schools shall keep a class roster, which shall be available for DPS to review. This will be necessary since students not being physically able to sign.

10. Driving schools shall follow all other rules as outlined in conducting in-classroom classes. This includes all required forms properly completed.

AUTHORITY NOTE: Promulgated in accordance with R.S. 32:402.1(A)(1) and R.S. 40:1461.

HISTORICAL NOTE: Promulgated by the Department of Public Safety and Corrections, Office of Motor Vehicles, LR 38:1980 (August 2012), amended LR 41:151 (January 2015), LR 43:1767 (September 2017), LR 45:1603 (November 2019), LR 49:1938 (November 2023), LR 50:1008 (July 2024).

§152. School Policies and Course Specifications

A. Every driving school shall furnish each student/parent with the school policies prior to the beginning of any instruction. The following information shall be contained in the school policies.

1. The total fee for the course of instruction shall be listed by classroom fee and behind-the-wheel fee. This fee shall cover all expenses including the cost of the original and at least one copy of the driver education certificate of completion provided to each student.

2. Any additional charge for the use of a school vehicle in taking behind-the-wheel instruction or for transporting a student to/from instruction.

3. In the event of a school's closure, either by voluntary measures or by action of DPS, a refund will be issued upon request. All refunds will be processed within 30 days after the effective date of termination or request, whichever occurs first.

4. The school's standards of required behavior including but not limited to:

a. an absolute prohibition against cheating as well as the consequences which will result if these standards are violated;

b. the school's policy on students' use of electronic communication devices in the classroom; and

c. the school's policy pertaining to absence and rescheduling procedures.

B. Course Specifications

1. The purpose for course specification is to explain the documentation and procedures for the student/parent required for the course.

2. DPS' grading policy, indicating that a passing score of 80 percent on the classroom and a score of 70 points on the behind-the-wheel shall be achieved in order to be issued a driver education certificate of completion.

3. Explanation of instruction the student will receive including:

a. number of mandated classroom instruction hours;

b. number of mandated behind-the-wheel instruction hours; and

c. how the student's performance will be evaluated and the requirements necessary to complete the course.

4. Identification of alternative testing techniques to be used for students with hearing, speech or learning disabilities. This information should be made available prior to the student's enrollment.

C. School Policies

1. If the school is unable to complete a student's course, a parent or adult student may request a refund for the uncompleted portion of the course. This refund should be made available within 10 days of the request. If a reasonable request for a refund is not granted, the student

and/or the parent may apply against the school's surety bond.

2. In the event of a school's closure, either by voluntary measures or by action of DPS, a refund will be issued upon request. All refunds will be processed within 30 days after the effective date of termination or request, whichever is sooner.

3. Any student(s) trained by an unlicensed instructor may shall be entitled to a refund of tuition and fees as determined by the department.

AUTHORITY NOTE: Promulgated in accordance with R.S. 32:402.1(A) (1) and R.S. 40:1461.

HISTORICAL NOTE: Promulgated by the Department of Public Safety and Corrections, Office of Motor Vehicles, LR 38:1984 (August 2012), amended LR 43:1772 (September 2017), LR 50:1008 (July 2024).

§153. Parental Orientation **[Formerly §154]**

A. Upon enrollment of a minor student, the school shall conduct a parental orientation responsibility segment with the parents/guardian of the student. The school shall maintain a roster of the parents/guardian who attended the parental responsibility segment. The segment shall include, but not be limited to the following:

1. a review of the course content;
2. a review of the leading factors involved in teen driver collisions;
3. the graduated driver license program;
4. determining the readiness of the teen to begin the driving process;
5. the parent's responsibility to enhance the teen's driving experience;
6. supervising the teen's driving to determine his readiness to advance to the next licensing stage;
7. the parent/guardian's responsibility to provide a minimum of 50 hours supervised practice driving including 15 hours night time practice; and
8. parent/teen agreement.

B. The parental segment shall not count as part of the 30 hours of classroom instruction and shall be conducted prior to the first day of class.

C. In lieu of the school requirement, DPS may approve and designate a third-party to provide the parental responsibility segment. The parent/guardian shall be required to attend the third-party segment and provide proof of attendance to the driving school prior to the minor's participations in any classroom instruction.

D. In the event the parent is unable to attend the parental responsibility segment, the school may offer the class information online or in a handout that contains all the information that would normally be presented in the class. The parent must initial they have received the information and this must be made part of the student's file. If the class is taken online, confirmation of the online class should also be included in the student's file.

AUTHORITY NOTE: Promulgated in accordance with R.S. 32:402.1(A) (1) and R.S. 40:1461.

HISTORICAL NOTE: Promulgated by the Department of Public Safety and Corrections, Office of Motor Vehicles, LR 38:1985 (August 2012), amended LR 38:3235 (December 2012), LR 43:1772 (September 2017), LR 45:1603 (November 2019).

§154. Driver Education Curriculum

A. The curriculum contained in this Subchapter was obtained from documents provided by National Highway Traffic Safety Administration (NHTSA) for Novice Teen Driver Education and Training Administrative Standards. It was prepared by the Driving School Association of the Americas and meets the current recommended national standards.

1. The curriculum as provided in these rules shall be covered in its entirety.

2. The order in which the topics are presented and the manner in which they are presented are left up to the discretion and teaching strategies of each school.

3. Each school will be responsible for utilizing its creative license to present the course in such a manner the students will absorb and retain the information presented.

4. Media resources may be used to augment the program's curriculum. All media resources shall relate to the topic presented and shall not contain any offensive or inappropriate subject matter. A master list of media resources shall be maintained in the school's records.

B. The Louisiana Driver Guide for Class D/E License will include the curriculum utilized in the 30- and 6-hour classroom course and will be made available to students and/or schools from DPS.

C. Core Curriculum

1. Chapter 1: Introduction to Driving. This chapter will describe the requirements to obtain a Louisiana driver's license and general nature of the driving task in the complex highway transportation system (HTS), while recognizing the importance and seriousness of the highway safety problem. The many interactions of the three major elements of the HTS, roads, vehicles and people, result in a large number of diverse traffic situations and problems:

a. Louisiana process for earning the privilege to drive:

- i. age requirements;
- ii. organ donation;
- iii. selective service;
- iv. graduated license program; and

b. highway transportation system:

- i. the traffic safety problem (instructional objective—to develop an understanding of the nature of the traffic safety problem and to instill in each student a sense of responsibility for its solution):

(a). identification of the overall traffic problems in the United States and Louisiana, as well as the local jurisdiction where the course is being taught;

(b). death, injuries and economic loss resulting from motor vehicle crashes in Louisiana; and

(c). five leading causes of motor vehicle crashes in Louisiana as identified by the Department of Public Safety and Corrections, Public Safety Services;

- ii. careless and/or reckless operation;

iii. failure to yield;

iv. following too closely;

v. speeding;

vi. unknown/unspecified;

vii. each year the current statistics can be obtained from <http://datareports.lsu.edu>;

c. driving in the highway transportation system (instructional objective—understanding highway traffic systems and the driver's responsibilities):

i. make-up of a complex system:

(a). number and types of elements;

(b). continuous interaction of elements; and

(c). need for regulations and control;

ii. number and types of traffic units:

(a). kinds of vehicles and its condition;

(b). characteristics of drivers;

(c). pedestrians and animals; and

(d). traffic volumes and congestion;

iii. number and types of highways:

(a). design features;

(b). conditions and maintenance; and

(c). environmental settings;

iv. number and types of traffic controls:

(a). signs and signals;

(b). roadway markings; and

(c). written laws.

2. Chapter 2: Vehicle Components and Operation. What can a motor vehicle do or not do in a given situation? The more drivers know about a car's maneuvering and performance capabilities, the better they can handle emergencies. Drivers will also be better prepared to predict the probable actions of other drivers:

a. proper use of safety restraint systems:

i. law of physics:

(a). momentum;

(b). inertia;

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- (c). kinetic energy;
- (d). gravity;
- (e). friction; and
- (f). force of impact;
- ii. proper safety belt position; and
- iii. jurisdictional laws and driver responsible for compliance of all passengers in the vehicle;
- b. safe and proper use of basic vehicle equipment:
 - i. control devices;
 - ii. instruments and warning indicators;
 - iii. devices that aid visibility;
 - iv. safety devices;
 - v. comfort devices;
 - vi. anti-theft devices;
 - vii. communication devices; and
 - viii. traction control devices;
- c. safe and proper pre-trip checks:
 - i. maintaining your vehicle (instructional objective—a well maintained vehicle is safer to drive):
 - (a). vehicle inspection;
 - (b). preventive maintenance—brakes, tires, steering/suspension, under the hood;
 - (c). fuel economy—vehicle choice and maintenance, driving habits; and
 - (d). planning a trip—preparing vehicle and yourself;
 - ii. friction:
 - (a). speed for conditions;
 - (b). effect of road surfaces on stopping;
 - (c). seasonal changes and road surfaces; and
 - (d). tire types and conditions;
 - d. vehicle handling. Safe and responsible vehicle control:
 - i. controlling the vehicle safely and responsibly:
 - (a). hand position;
 - (b). visual tracking;
 - (c). steering control and over steering and understeering;
 - (d). seating position;
 - (e). starting and accelerating;
 - (f). speed control;
 - (g). deceleration and braking and comparison of ABS systems, power brakes and standard actions;
 - (h). changing lanes;
 - (i). parking brake;
 - (j). parking;
 - (k). changing direction and turns;
 - (l). passing;
 - (m). following distance;
 - (n). right-of-way maneuvers;
 - (o). turns;
 - (p). cornering;
 - (q). highway and freeway driving; and
 - (r). urban and rural driving;
 - ii. safe and responsible handling of the vehicle under various conditions:
 - (a). weight management;
 - (b). time management;
 - (c). space management;
 - (d). stopping distances;
 - (e). braking distances;
 - (f). following too closely;
 - (g). speed for conditions;
 - (h). effect of road surfaces on stopping;
 - (i). seasonal changes and road surfaces; and
 - (j). tire types and conditions;
 - iii. safe and responsible driving to avoid crashes:

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(a). crash avoidance habits and basic evasive maneuvers.

3. Chapter 3: Perception and Risk Management—to Develop Knowledge, Appreciation, and Skills Related to Perception and Risk Management and How They Contribute to Safe and Responsible Driving

- a. Safe and proper observation skills:
 - i. what and where to observe and when:
 - (a). 360 degree vision;
 - (b). distance scanning and judgment;
 - (c). peripheral vision;
 - (d). blind spots;
 - (e). visual obstructions; and
 - (f). limits of observation;
 - ii. how to observe:
 - (a). active attention;
 - (b). shoulder checks;
 - (c). peripheral vision; and
 - (d). mirrors;
 - iii. visual search and scanning to detect potential hazards:
 - (a). distinguish hazards from typical occurrences;
 - (b). scanning patterns under all conditions; and
 - (c). detecting potential path deviations;
 - iv. potential hazards of driving and effective responses:
 - (a). vehicle malfunctions;
 - (b). weather/environmental conditions;
 - (c). road conditions;
 - (d). railroad crossings;
 - (e). vehicle conditions;
 - (f). distractions inside the vehicle;
 - (g). distractions outside the vehicle;
 - (h). other road users and air turbulence from large vehicles;

(i). unpredictable driving behavior;

(j). driving error resulting in danger to self and to other road users; and

(k). detection and recovery from skidding and sliding—principles of skid control and slide control.

b. Effective decision making to ensure safe driving:

i. hazard perception, decision making, and judgment:

(a). scan, identifying problems, predicting outcomes, deciding action and executing decisions (SIPDE);

(b). using the SIPDE process—avoiding, separating and handling hazards, managing time, speed and space, following and stopping distance; and

(c). trouble spots limiting use of SIPDE process—limited visibility, traction, space;

ii. using decision making skills to drive safely:

(a). evaluate whether or not to drive;

(b). anticipate what might happen;

(c). predict possible solutions;

(d). prioritize situations and solutions;

(e). make appropriate choices under pressure;

(f). identify consequences;

(g). make multiple decisions quickly;

and

(h). develop a hierarchy of responses to various situations and alternative responses.

4. Chapter 4: Traffic Laws. Without good traffic laws and enforcement, the safe and efficient movement of traffic on our highways would not be possible. Traffic laws are of little value if they are not understood and voluntarily followed.

a. Safety

i. Traffic laws for safety (instructional objective—familiarization with traffic and

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vehicle laws and to influence drivers to comply with laws on a voluntary basis):

- (a). seat belt usage and child restraints;
 - (b). right-of-way rules;
 - (c). speed laws;
 - (d). special safety laws—DWI, implied consent, open container, post-collision procedures;
 - (e). texting/cell phone usage;
 - (f). driving while fatigued/under duress or stress;
 - (g). emergency vehicles; and
 - (h). multi-lane highways and left lane usage.
- ii. Compliance with traffic control devices as a foundation for safe and responsible driving and traffic control devices:
 - (a). signs;
 - (b). signals;
 - (c). markings; and
 - (d). railroad crossings.
 - iii. Major traffic law violations:
 - (a). reckless homicide;
 - (b). reckless driving;
 - (c). driving under the influence of alcohol or drugs; and
 - (d). driving without a license.
- b. Other issues:
 - i. other law violations:
 - (a). financial responsibility/compulsory insurance;
 - (b). littering; and
 - (c). possessing, obtaining, or using a fraudulent driver's license, or identification card.
 - ii. Alcohol, other drugs, and driving:
 - (a). drug use and abuse—dangers, cautions, effects;
 - (b). alcohol and the driver—effects; and
 - (c). responsibilities as a driver, passenger, host, person.

5. Chapter 5: Driver Behavior—to Develop Knowledge, Appreciation, and Skills Related to Driver Behavior and How It Contributes to Safe, Responsible, and Incident-Free Driving

- a. Assessment and reactions:
 - i. accurate assessment of driving environments, road conditions and appropriate adjustment of driving behavior:
 - (a). adjusting driving behavior for different driving conditions;
 - ii. controlled emotional reactions related to driving:
 - (a). potential effects on driver decision making; and
 - (b). recognizing internal cues and control responses;
 - iii. positive driving attitudes and behavior.
 - b. Personal factors and influence:
 - i. personal driving values and beliefs;
 - ii. motives that influence driving;
 - iii. how motives change under different circumstances; and
 - iv. how values, beliefs, and motives influence attitudes toward driving.
 - c. Social factors and influence:
 - i. influence of advertising;
 - ii. social attitudes towards cars and driving;
 - iii. influence of other people's driving habits; and
 - iv. peer pressure and driving.
 - d. Resisting negative pressures:
 - i. personal value of resisting negative pressures;
 - ii. resist negative informal pressures;
 - iii. resist negative media and commercial messages; and
 - iv. entertainment media use of driving imagery.
 - e. Positive driving attitudes:

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- i. driving is a privilege not a right;
- ii. overcoming negative motives;
- iii. driving courteously;
- iv. cooperative driving; and
- v. impact of driver behavior on other road users.

f. Responsible and informed decision making:

i. how formal rules of the road, common safe practices of road users, and informed decision making contribute to safe and responsible driving;

- ii. approaches to decision making;
- iii. importance of good decision making; and
- iv. consequences of poor decision making.

g. Environmentally conscious and efficient driving behavior:

- i. fuel efficiency;
- ii. mandatory emissions testing (inspection stickers);
- iii. proper disposal of cars, fluids, batteries, and tires;
- iv. littering;
- v. planning safer and more efficient activities and routes; and
- vi. economic benefits of driving efficiently.

6. Chapter 6: Sharing the Road. To develop knowledge, appreciation, and skills to related to effectively interacting with other road-users and how it contributes to safe, responsible, and incident-free driving:

- a. cooperative driving:
 - i. sharing the road in a safe and considerate manner;
 - ii. understanding other road-users needs;
 - iii. passing safely;
 - iv. space management;

v. benefits of cooperative and courteous driving;

- vi. pedestrians, animals and bicycles;
- vii. sharing the road with school buses;
- viii. sharing the road with motorcycles and mopeds;

ix. sharing the road with commercial vehicles;

x. sharing the road with law enforcement and emergency vehicles; and

xi. cooperative interstate driving;

b. appropriate communication with other road users:

- i. communicating effectively with other road users; and
- ii. habits and attitudes related to effective communication;

c. consistently communicate driving intentions;

d. adjusting communication based on observation of the driving environment and other road users;

e. towing a vehicle; and

f. safety tips for driving with a trailer.

7. Chapter 7: Attention—to Develop Knowledge, Appreciation, and Skills Related to Attention and How It Contributes to Safe, Responsible, and Incident-Free Driving

a. Safe and responsible actions related to impaired driving:

- i. types of impairment:
 - (a). drug;
 - (b). alcohol;
 - (c). fatigue;
 - (d). drowsy driving;
 - (e). illness;
 - (f). medication;
 - (g). mental stress; and
 - (h). combination of multiple impairments;

ii. effects of impairment:

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- (a). impaired judgment; and
- (b). lack of attention/alertness;
- iii. myths and facts related to impairment; and
- iv. consequences of impaired driving:
 - (a). personal and social consequences—responsibilities of a driver, passenger, host and person; and
 - (b). legal and economic consequences.
- b. Managed driver distraction:
 - i. distracted driving:
 - (a). distraction inside the vehicle; and
 - (b). distractions outside the vehicle;
 - ii. managing attention:
 - (a). switching attention;
 - (b). divided attention;
 - (c). focused attention; and
 - (d). sustained attention.

8. Chapter 8: Respect and Responsibility— to Develop Knowledge, Appreciation, and Skills Related to Respectful and Responsible Driving Attitudes and How They Contribute to Safe, Responsible, and Incident-Free Driving

- a. Safe and Responsible Response to
Emergency Situations
 - i. Responding to emergency situations:
 - (a). minor or major motor vehicle
crashes;
 - (b). arriving at the scene of a crash;
 - (c). being stopped by a law
enforcement officer, including, but not limited to
the following:
 - (i). instruction concerning law
enforcement procedures for traffic stops;
 - (ii). instruction on the importance of
officers, drivers, and passengers maintain
integrity and respect during traffic stops;
 - (iii). demonstrations of
appropriate interactions with law enforcement;
and

- (iv). demonstrations of the
proper actions to be taken during traffic stops;
- (d). yielding to an emergency vehicle;
and

- (e). vehicle malfunctions.
- b. Leadership in Promoting Safe Driving
 - i. Being a safe, respectful, and
responsible driver:
 - (a). being a leader in safety restraint
use and promote it in others;
 - (b). being fit to drive and promote it in
others; and,
 - (c). being caring and empathetic
towards other road-users.
 - ii. Conflict avoidance regardless of
fault:
 - (a). respecting other road-users' safety
margins; and
 - (b). avoiding road rage in yourself and
others.

c. Respect for the Environment as it Relates to Operating a Vehicle

- i. Environmentally conscious and
efficient driving behavior:
 - (a). fuel efficiency;
 - (b). mandatory emissions testing;
 - (c). proper disposal of cars, fluids,
batteries, and tires;
 - (d). littering;
 - (e). planning safer and more efficient
activities and routes; and
 - (f). economic benefits of driving
efficiently.

d. Lifelong Learning Approach to Driving

- i. The driver as a lifelong learner:
 - (a). factors that contribute to changes
in driving skill;
 - (b). changing motor vehicle
technology;
 - (c). changing driving practices and
laws; and

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(d). the aging driving population.

9. Chapter 9: Defensive Driving:

- a. five leading causes of collisions:
- b. basic maneuvers for avoiding collisions:
 - i. tactical maneuvers; and
 - ii. mental skills;
- c. major driving errors:
 - i. compensating for another driver's error;
 - d. counter measures for driver physical conditions:
 - i. fatigue;
 - ii. illness;
 - iii. physical impairments;
 - iv. stress; and
 - v. trip fatigue.

10. Chapter 10: Summation and Review—
Comprehensive Summation of
Chapter(s)/Chapter Test(s) and Knowledge Test.
Upon completion of the classroom course and
review of the chapters, the school shall administer
the knowledge test.

D. Eight-Hour Behind-the-Wheel Curriculum

1. The behind-the-wheel portion of the curriculum will be limited to no more than 4 hours behind-the-wheel for each student daily with a 15-minute break after 2 hours driving time. This shall be required on any drive that is scheduled over 2 hours for that driving session. There shall be no more than two students in the vehicle with the instructor. Upon completion of the behind-the-wheel portion, a skills assessment shall be performed by the instructor. A behind the wheel assessment test shall be administered and the student shall attain a minimum score of 70 points or more to pass.

2. In lieu of a behind the wheel assessment, a road skills test may be administered and the student shall attain a minimum score of 80 points or more to pass. This provision is offered to students that are 18 years or older and who's instructor determines their skill level is high enough to go straight to a driver's license.

3. Practical instruction shall include, at a minimum, the demonstration of and actual instructions in the following maneuvers:

- a. vehicle checks:
 - i. pre-trip vehicle inspection—outside/inside vehicle;
 - b. turning skills:
 - i. steering; and
 - ii. turn signals;
 - c. intersection awareness:
 - i. traffic signals;
 - ii. driving through;
 - iii. stops; and
 - iv. right of way laws;
 - d. lane changes;
 - e. signs, lanes, and signals;
 - f. traffic signals;
 - g. space management;
 - h. S.I.P.D.E. process;
 - i. parking skills;
 - j. reversing skills;
 - k. turnabouts;
 - l. city driving;
 - m. expressway;
 - n. areas of high risk:
 - i. shared left turn lane;
 - ii. median crossover;
 - iii. service roads;
 - iv. off-road recovery;
 - v. head-on collisions;
 - vi. poor weather;
 - vii. skid recovery;
 - viii. controlled braking; and
 - ix. night time driving;
 - o. railroad crossings;
 - p. emergency vehicles;
 - q. school buses; and

r. breakdown/collision.

4. The instructor shall gauge the driver's proficiency and provide feedback on the following skills:

- a. observation;
- b. communication;
- c. speed adjustment;
- d. vehicle positioning;
- e. time and space management; and
- f. hazard perception.

5. Student Assessment. During the last driving session with the student, the instructor shall perform a skills test to determine the student's ability to safely operate a vehicle. A minimum score of 70 points shall be attained to pass the driver education course.

6. Upon completion of the eight-hour behind-the-wheel course, the instructor shall complete an in-depth assessment of the student's performance over each maneuver and skills covered above. The assessment shall be provided to the student and parent (if a minor) as a tool to continue driving instruction:

- a. visual search;
- b. space management;
- c. appropriate speed choices;
- d. attention (distractions);
- e. emergency evasive actions;
- f. physical control of the vehicle;
- g. pre-trip preparation;
- h. backing up;
- i. accelerating and braking;
- j. left turn;
- k. right turn;
- l. proper lane usage;
- m. lane change;
- n. obeying traffic signs and signals; and
- o. stopping.

7. The driver education certificate of completion shall be completed when a student has attained a minimum score of 80 percent on

the knowledge test and a minimum score of 70 points on the eight-hour behind-the-wheel portion of the course.

E. Six-Hour Pre-Licensing Course

1. The pre-licensing course requires 6 hours of classroom instruction covering the topics outlined above under Subsection I, "Program of Instruction/Course Content." No more than 1 1/2 hours (25 percent) of the course may consist of audiovisual instruction. A minimum of 4 1/2 hours (75 percent) shall consist of formalized instruction which may be a combination of lecture, computer format plus classroom discussion. The audiovisuals may include such aids as films, slides or videos specifically designed to supplement the formalized instruction.

2. Six-Hour Curriculum. The 6-hour pre-licensing course shall utilize a condensed version of the 30-hour classroom course and shall cover the basic components of each chapter outlined in the 30-hour classroom course.

3. Comprehensive Summation of Curriculum Chapters and Knowledge Test. Upon completion of the classroom course and review of the chapters, the school shall administer the knowledge test.

4. Eight-Hour Behind-the-Wheel Curriculum. The eight-hour behind-the-wheel curriculum shall be done in the same manner and under the same conditions as provided in §154.D.

5. The driver education certificate of completion shall be completed when a student has attained a minimum score of 80 percent on the knowledge test and a minimum score of 70 points on the eight-hour behind-the-wheel assessment or 80 points on the road skills test.

AUTHORITY NOTE: Promulgated in accordance with R.S. 32:402.1(A) (1) and R.S. 40:1461.

HISTORICAL NOTE: Promulgated by the Department of Public Safety and Corrections, Office of Motor Vehicles, LR 38:1985 (August 2012), amended LR 38:3235 (December 2012), amended LR 43:1773 (September 2017), LR 50:1008 (July 2024).

§155. Third-Party Tester/Examiner Requirements

A. R.S. 32:408 requires all driver education providers to become certified as third-party testers. All testers/examiners shall:

1. meet all the qualifications in §146;
2. have at least one instructor who is contracted with OMV to administer the knowledge and road skills tests; and
3. administer the knowledge and road skills test.
 - a. At the end of the classroom instruction, the tester/examiner shall administer a knowledge test to each student. The test shall be provided to the examiner by OMV.
 - b. The tester/examiner shall administer an approved road skills test to an eligible student.

AUTHORITY NOTE: Promulgated in accordance with R.S. 32:402.1(A)(1) and R.S. 40:1461.

HISTORICAL NOTE: Promulgated by the Department of Public Safety and Corrections, Office of Motor Vehicles, LR 38:1989 (August 2012), amended LR 38:3235 (December 2012), repromulgated LR 39:98 (January 2013), amended LR 40:2603 (December 2014), LR 43:1777 (September 2017), LR 50:1009 (July 2024).

§156. Application Process and Fees for Third-Party Testers/Examiners

A. Each person requesting to be certified by and contract with DPS as a third-party tester shall submit the following:

1. completed third-party tester application for class D and E driver's license;
2. a certificate of general liability insurance as listed in §157.B.1;
3. a certificate of auto liability insurance as listed in §157.B.1;
4. a completed application for examiner license;
5. a third-party tester route for administering the road skills test to be approved by DPS. The route shall be different from the routes used during any eight-hour behind-the-wheel training.

B. Upon approval of the application, DPS shall offer a contract to the applicant to administer the OMV knowledge test and the road skills test.

C. Each applicant for third-party examiner certification shall:

1. submit an application for third-party examiner;
2. meet the qualifications of an instructor as listed in §145.B and C;
3. attend an examiner training session administered by DPS; and,
4. pass a third-party examiner test administered by DPS.

D. Renewal Application

1. Application packages shall be complete. Any incomplete renewals will be returned.

2. The renewal schedule for third-party testers shall be consistent with driver education provider renewal cycles.

3. The following documents shall be submitted in conjunction with the driver education renewal application:

- a. a certificate of general liability insurance as listed in §157.B.1;
 - b. a certificate of auto liability insurance as listed in §157.B.1; and
 - c. a third-party tester contract;
4. any tester that fails to renew his license/contract within six months of license or contract expiration shall be required to begin the initial application process again.

AUTHORITY NOTE: Promulgated in accordance with R.S. 32:402.1(A)(1) and R.S. 40:1461.

HISTORICAL NOTE: Promulgated by the Department of Public Safety and Corrections, Office of Motor Vehicles, LR 38:1990 (August 2012), amended LR 40:2603 (December 2014), LR 43:1777 (September 2017), LR 50:1009 (July 2024).

§157. General Regulations for Third-Party Testers

A. General Regulations

1. All personnel shall conduct themselves in a professional manner at all times.

2. All third-party examiners shall comply with and abide by all applicable statutes and regulations as well as all terms of the contract executed by the third-party tester or third-party examiner and DPS.

3. The school shall agree to permit DPS representatives to inspect the school and shall make available to DPS, when requested to do so, full information pertaining to the testing operation. Upon request, the school shall provide photo copies of the school's records required by DPS.

4. A representative of the Federal Highway Administration and/or a DPS representative may conduct random examinations, inspections, and audits without prior notice.

5. The facility shall conspicuously display the third-party tester certificate in the business during operational hours.

6. The tester and/or examiner shall not assist a person in obtaining a driver's license by deceptive practices.

7. The tester and/or examiner shall not state or imply that upon completion of the road skills test, the securing of a driver's license is guaranteed or assured.

8. A DPS representative shall biennially take a road skills test administered by the licensed third-party examiner or test a sample of drivers who were examined by the third-party to compare pass/fail results.

9. A third-party tester/examiner shall not administer any road skills tests until authorized to do so by DPS.

10. If at any time, a third-party tester/examiner ceases to meet any requirement imposed by statute, the regulations, or the contract, the third-party tester or third-party examiner shall immediately cease all testing.

11. Each student administered the road skills tests shall be notified, prior to testing, that he is subject to being retested by OMV at any time.

12. Private driving schools shall administer road skills tests to all of the general public. Authorized secondary school driver education

program providers shall administer road skills tests only to students enrolled in its school or its driver education program.

13. Each third-party tester shall retain at least one certified third-party examiner in their employ at all times.

B. Safety and Insurance

1. Testers shall furnish DPS satisfactory proof of certificates of liability insurance in the school's name with the school's address. Policy dates on all certificates forwarded to DPS shall be current. Insurance shall be issued from an insurance carrier authorized to do business in Louisiana. For any renewals, changes, cancellations or expirations of the insurance policy, the insurance carrier shall notify OMV. Testers shall maintain the following:

a. general liability insurance policy with minimum liability limits of \$1,000,000 per occurrence. All tester addresses shall be listed on the policy;

b. the limits shall be \$500,000 in auto liability and identify (by description and vehicle identification number) the vehicle(s) covered. For vehicle qualifications, see §151.F:

i. testers may, at their discretion, use the applicant's vehicle for the road skills test. The vehicle must be covered with liability insurance. Proof of insurance coverage must be presented to the examiner prior to administering the road skills test. Proof of insurance must contain the insurance company's name, policy number, current policy period, description of the vehicle (year, make and VIN) and the applicant may not be an excluded driver.

2. The certificates of liability insurance must list OMV as a certificate holder or additional insured with the following address:

Office of Motor Vehicles
Attn: Training and Certification Unit
P.O. Box 64886
Baton Rouge, LA 70896-4886

3. In the event a driving school is covered under a fleet policy and desires to add another vehicle to its fleet, the driving school shall advise the insurance company to notify DPS.

C. Knowledge Test

1. Passing the final examination in the driver education course shall qualify the student for license/permit issuance. The student must pass the knowledge test with a minimum score of 80 percent.

2. The same knowledge test shall be utilized for those taking the 6-hour pre-licensing course or the 30-hour classroom course.

3. All copies of the test shall be kept under lock and key or password protected at all times. Photocopies of the test should be produced at the completion of the course as needed.

4. The classroom instructor shall ensure that students seated next to each other have different versions of the test to complete.

5. If a paper knowledge test that was provided by DPS was used, completed test shall be attached to the certificate of completion for surrender to DPS at the time of license application. The Certificate of Completion and the paper knowledge test if used, shall be placed in a sealed envelope for surrender to OMV at the time of license application.

6. Schools and/or instructors that provide students with the answers to the knowledge test, teach only the information contained on the test, do not properly secure the test, and assist a student to pass the final exam by deceptive practices or accept bribes to give a student a passing score shall be subject to having their license/certification revoked.

7. Any student who fails the final exam shall be allowed to re-test once the same day. If the student does not pass the test on the second attempt, the student may return any day thereafter (depending on instructor availability) and re-test twice each day until the test is passed.

8. The tester and/or examiner shall not assist a student pass the final examination by any deceptive practices. Any school or instructor who assists a student shall be subject to having their license/certification revoked.

9. Each student who is administered the final knowledge test shall be notified prior to testing that he is subject to being re-tested by OMV at any time.

10. Lost or stolen knowledge tests shall be reported to OMV immediately. If a theft or

suspected theft has occurred, the local law enforcement agency shall also be notified and a police report sent to OMV.

11. All uses of current paper knowledge tests issued by OMV shall cease on March 31, 2024, and schools shall only use the electronic testing system on and after April 1, 2024. Any use of a paper knowledge test provided by OMV on or after April 1, 2024 shall only be allowed in accordance with a temporary exemption granted by OMV as provided in this section.

12. The transition period for all schools to stop administering the knowledge test using the paper knowledge test that were provided to the school by OMV and transition to the electronic testing software provide to the schools by OMV is November 20, 2023 through March 31, 2024. As of April 1, 2024, all schools shall be required to administer the knowledge test utilizing the electronic testing software provided to the school by OMV. Any request for a temporary exemption to this requirement shall be in writing and shall state in detail the reasons for requesting the exemption. No temporary exemption granted by OMV shall be effective unless it is in writing and signed by the commissioner, deputy commissioner, or the administrator over the driving school program. The temporary exemption shall state an effective date and ending date, and shall be subject to any conditions, restrictions, or other requirements contained in the approved temporary exemption.

13. Any school which had transitioned to the electronic testing software prior to November 20, 2023 shall continue to use the electronic software as previously approved by OMV.

D. Road Skills Testing Preparation Policies

1. Each applicant shall be required to present proof of identity as outlined in OMV's policy along with the completed test history form provided by OMV.

2. The legal custodial/domiciliary parent/guardian of an applicant under the age of 18 shall sign a consent statement, provide proper identification and provide proof that he or she is the legal custodial/domiciliary parent/guardian.

3. All applicants shall sign the Disclosure of Terms Form supplied by OMV. If the applicant is under the age of 18, the legal

custodial/domiciliary parent/guardian shall also sign. This form shall be kept in the files.

4. The fee for a road skills test shall not exceed \$40. This fee shall cover all expenses including the costs of the original and a copy of the road skills test certificate provided to each applicant.

5. A copy of the certificate shall be placed in the applicant's file and maintained by the tester for a minimum of five years.

6. The examiner may refuse to administer the road skills test at any time he determines the condition of the applicant, roads or weather to be unsafe.

E. Road Skills Testing Administration Policies

1. Only examiners who have been approved and certified by DPS shall administer road skills tests. Only examiners who are certified adaptive driver trainers shall administer road skills tests to applicants who require adaptive equipment, including bioptic telescopic lenses.

2. Only the applicant, examiner, examiner's supervisor, DPS representative, or interpreter, if necessary, are allowed in the vehicle when a road skills test is being administered.

3. Each driving course layout shall include (as a minimum) the following for scoring purposes:

- a. two stop signs (one with an obstructed view, if possible);
- b. two traffic lights;
- c. two lane changes;
- d. two intersections, without a turn;
- e. two reversal procedures:
 - i. into and out of a parking space;
 - ii. three point turn;
- f. three left turns, one of which includes a left turn onto a multiple-lane roadway;
- g. three right turns, one of which includes a right turn onto a multiple-lane roadway; and
- h. one parking maneuver.

4. If a maneuver is not able to be performed within a reasonable driving distance from the

testing facility due to roadway conditions, the maneuver may be omitted from the test route with prior written approval from OMV.

5. During the road skills test, each third-party examiner shall measure the applicant's performance in each of the following operational skills:

- a. observing;
- b. communicating;
- c. speed adjustment;
- d. vehicle positioning;
- e. time and space judgment; and
- f. hazard perception.

6. Standardized instructions shall be utilized when conducting a road skills test.

7. Approved scoring criteria shall be standardized, as determined and approved by DPS. Each applicant starts with 100 points. The applicant shall receive 80 points or better to pass. If the applicant fails due to inexperience, the examiner may recommend a learner's permit.

8. If using a vehicle with a dual brake, it shall be an automatic failure of the test if the examiner has to use the brake for any reason.

9. The driving school shall be required to administer road skills tests to the general public.

10. Third-party testers will set the hours and conditions under which the facility will provide the road skills test.

11. A road skills test shall not be administered to an individual unless the individual is at least of the age of 16 but less than 17 and has held a learner's permit for at least 180 days.

12. If the third party examiner suspects that the person is impaired at the time he presents himself for the administration of a road skills test, the examiner shall not administer the road skills test and the examiner shall promptly report the incident to the OMV.

13. Neither the examiner nor the Third Party Tester employing the examiner shall be liable in any manner to any person who is denied the road skills test except for the refund attributable to the fees charged for a road skills test.

F. Record Keeping

1. The following information shall be maintained in the records, in date order, by month, and shall be maintained for five years from the date of the road skills test:

a. completed application for road skills test (DPSMV2271);

b. completed discourse of terms for applicants (DPSMV2273);

c. completed road skills driving test (DPSMV2005A);

d. completed test history form (DPSMV30059) furnished by DPS, if applicable; and

e. completed road skills test certificate (DPSMV2272), if applicable.

2. Every third-party tester shall maintain an ascending numerical accounting record of all certificates issued. Every tester will self-issue certificate numbers for each road skills test in the manner prescribed by DPS.

3. A road skills test log shall be maintained with the tester files. The examiner will record each road skills test including the applicant's name, the examiner's name, the time in/out for the test and indicating whether the test was passed or failed.

4. Every third-party tester shall maintain a monthly report of skills tests performed which shall include:

- a. the number of road skills tests;
- b. the monthly log;
- c. the vehicle inspection form; and
- d. applications for road skills tests.

5. The six month reports shall be submitted to OMV biennially by the 10th of January and the 10th of July.

6. In secondary school programs, if oversight for the driver education program is provided at the system level, the system shall determine the location where the records shall be kept. All records shall be maintained at a central location which provides DPS access during daytime hours.

7. All records and necessary data pertaining to the operation of the tester shall be maintained in the office in chronological month order and shall be available for inspection upon request by any law enforcement officer or DPS representative. All records shall be maintained in hard copy (original) for one year and may be transferred to an electronic after the one-year period.

G. Road Skills Test Certificate (DPSMV2272) Requirements

1. Road skills test certificates shall be issued only to applicants who complete a road skills test with an approved third-party tester.

2. If an applicant does not pass the road skills test, a certificate may be issued with comments to add an "02" restriction for issuance of a learner's permit only.

3. Lost or stolen road skills test certificate forms shall be reported to OMV immediately. The local law enforcement agency shall also be notified and a police report submitted to OMV.

AUTHORITY NOTE: Promulgated in accordance with R.S. 32:402.1(A) (1) and R.S. 40:1461.

HISTORICAL NOTE: Promulgated by the Department of Public Safety and Corrections, Office of Motor Vehicles, LR 38:1990 (August 2012), amended LR 38:3235 (December 2012), LR 40:2603 (December 2014), LR 43:1778 (September 2017), LR 45:1603 (November 2019), LR 50:1010 (July 2024).

**§158. Military Exemption
[Formerly §159]**

A. Any active duty military person who never been licensed in this state or another state, upon proving his active duty status, may submit proof of completion of military driver training, which is essentially equivalent to the training required in this Part, in lieu of providing the certificate of completion required by this Part.

AUTHORITY NOTE: Promulgated in accordance with R.S. 32:402.1(A)(1), R.S. 32:408.1, and R.S. 40:1461.

HISTORICAL NOTE: Promulgated by the Department of Public Safety and Corrections, Office of Motor Vehicles, LR 38:3235 (December 2012), amended LR 43:1780 (September 2017).

§159. Suspension, Revocation and Penalty Assessment

A. All regulations outlined in this Chapter shall be adhered to by the driving school and its employees. DPS may fine, suspend or revoke any driving school license, instructor license, examiner license, owner license or third-party tester agreement issued under these rules and regulations upon discovery of satisfactory evidence of violations. If the violation involves the owner of the driving school or other management staff, then the driving school may be assessed fines, or the license may be suspended or revoked, or both. If the violation involves the instructor, then the instructor may be assessed fines, or the license may be suspended or revoked, or both. Fines may be assessed up to \$1500 per rule or statute violated. If the fine is not paid within 30 days of the mailing of the notice of the fine, the license may be suspended or revoked.

1. Any instructor whose driving privileges have been suspended or revoked is subject to having his instructor's license suspended or revoked.

2. Any behind-the-wheel instructor who has been arrested for driving while intoxicated or operating a vehicle while under the influence of alcohol or drugs, shall be immediately suspended and shall remain suspended until a final disposition of the charges are received by DPS.

3. The license of any instructor arrested for any crime enumerated in R.S. 15:587.1(C) (the Child Protection Act) shall immediately be suspended and shall remain suspended until a final disposition of the charges are received by DPS.

4. Instructors who are arrested and indicted, or both, for any disqualifying offense listed in Section 145 shall be suspended and their license will remain suspended until final disposition of the offense has been received by DPS.

5. In the event a driving school owner's license or a driving school instructor's license issued pursuant to this Chapter is revoked, he shall not be involved in the administrative duties of the school.

6. Each school shall respond to the findings in the compliance review as to how the school

shall correct the violations within the prescribed time stated in the compliance review. The response may be sent via email.

B. Appeal Rights

1. Notice of Suspension, Revocation or Fine

a. A currently licensed owner/instructor whose license and third-party tester agreement is revoked or suspended shall be notified in writing by DPS either by email or mail.

2. General Provisions

a. Except as otherwise provided by these rules, any notice shall be served by certified mail, return receipt requested, or hand delivered to the permanent address that is provided in the application or latest amendment thereto, on file with DPS. Notice shall be presumed to have been given in the event an incorrect or incomplete address is supplied to DPS by the applicant or if the applicant fails to accept properly addressed certified mail.

b. Any fine levied by DPS which is adjudicated to a final administrative judgment shall be paid within 10 business days of said judgment becoming final. Failure to pay such a fine within 10 business days may serve as grounds to suspend or revoke any license or contract under this Part.

c. In cases of serious violations of the law or these rules, or in situations in which the law calls for prompt suspension or revocation, or violations which present a danger to the public health, safety or welfare, DPS may provide notice. Such notice shall be promptly documented and confirmation in writing shall be provided to the applicant.

d. Any request for an administrative hearing for a fine, suspension or revocation of a license or third-party tester agreement shall be made in writing and sent to DPS (Training and Certification Unit, P.O. Box 64886, Baton Rouge, LA 70896) within 30 calendar days. The action and/or penalty shall become final if the request for an administrative hearing is not submitted timely.

AUTHORITY NOTE: Promulgated in accordance with R.S. 32:402.1(A) (1) and R.S. 40:1461.

HISTORICAL NOTE: Promulgated by the Department of Public Safety and Corrections, Office of Motor Vehicles, LR 43:1780 (September 2017), amended LR 45:1604 (November 2019).

Subchapter C. Third-Party Knowledge and Skills Testing for Class "D" and "E"

§185. Contract

A. All contracts shall have a term of two years and shall expire on December 31 for privately-owned schools and August 31 for secondary schools. Contracts shall be renewed as set forth in §146.H.5 and §156.D.2.

B. As with any contract, contracts conferred pursuant to LAC 55, Part III, Chapter 1, Subchapter C, are renewable at the discretion of the department.

C. In the event of a new application for a privately-owned school which is submitted to OMV after the close of business on October 1st, the term of the contract maybe less than two years to allow for the expiration of the contract on December 31st. of the expiration year. In the event of a new application for a secondary school which is submitted to OMV after the close of business on June 1st, the term of the contract maybe less than two years to allow for the expiration of the contract on August 31st.

AUTHORITY NOTE: Promulgated in accordance with R.S. 32:408 and R.S. 32:408.1.

HISTORICAL NOTE: Promulgated by the Department of Public Safety and Corrections, Office of Motor Vehicles, LR 27:1928 (November 2001), amended LR 40:2603 (December 2014), LR 50:1010 (July 2024).

§187. Compliance

A. The third party tester and the third party examiners shall maintain at its place of business a record of each applicant for whom a third party examiner has conducted an application, written test, visual examination, and the driving or skills test for a minimum of five years. Each such record shall include:

1. the applicant's name;
2. date of birth;
3. the date each test was administered;

4. the score obtained by the applicant;
5. the score sheets for each test conducted;
6. the name and address and certificate number of the third-party examiner administering said tests; and
7. the make/model/license plate number of any vehicle used to conduct the testing.

B. The third party tester shall maintain at each place of business for a minimum of five years, a record of each certified third party examiner in the employ of the third party tester to include:

1. a copy of the examiner's license issued by the State of Louisiana, Department of Public Safety;
2. a copy of the examiner's driving record, updated annually from the date of employment;
3. evidence of payroll employment status of the examiner;
4. copies of all third party examiner records, including the tests administered by the examiner.

C. Each third party tester and third party examiner shall utilize a department-approved knowledge test, through approved computer linking, to ensure all knowledge tests are electronically controlled and all results are electronically recorded through the department database.

AUTHORITY NOTE: Promulgated in accordance with R.S. 32:408 and R.S. 32:408.1.

HISTORICAL NOTE: Promulgated by the Department of Public Safety and Corrections, Office of Motor Vehicles, LR 27:1928 (November 2001), amended LR 29:604 (April 2003), LR 40:2603 (December 2014), LR 50:1010 (July 2024).