

PARTNERSHIP HEALTHPLAN OF CALIFORNIA

GUIDELINE / PROCEDURE

Guideline/Procedure Number: MCUG3058 (previously UG100358)			Lead Department: Health Services	
Guideline/Procedure Title: Utilization Review Guidelines ICF/DD, ICF/DD-H, ICF/DD-N Facilities			<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> External Policy <input type="checkbox"/> Internal Policy	
Original Date: 03/19/2003		Next Review Date: 11/13/2025 Last Review Date: 11/13/2024		
Applies to:	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Medi-Cal		<input type="checkbox"/> Employees	
Reviewing Entities:	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> IQI	<input type="checkbox"/> P & T	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> QUAC	
	<input type="checkbox"/> OPERATIONS	<input type="checkbox"/> EXECUTIVE	<input type="checkbox"/> COMPLIANCE	<input type="checkbox"/> DEPARTMENT
Approving Entities:	<input type="checkbox"/> BOARD		<input type="checkbox"/> COMPLIANCE	<input type="checkbox"/> FINANCE
	<input type="checkbox"/> CEO	<input type="checkbox"/> COO	<input type="checkbox"/> CREDENTIALING	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PAC
Approval Signature: Robert Moore, MD, MPH, MBA			Approval Date: 11/13/2024	

I. RELATED POLICIES:

- A. MCUG3038 - Review Guidelines for Member Placement in Long Term Care (LTC) Facilities
- B. MCUP3041 - Treatment Authorization Request (TAR) Review Process
- C. MCCP2016 - Transportation Policy for Non-Emergency Medical (NEMT) and Non-Medical Transportation (NMT)

II. IMPACTED DEPTS:

- A. Health Services
- B. Claims
- C. Member Services

III. DEFINITIONS:

- A. BH: Bed Hold
- B. Developmentally Disabled (DD): Throughout this document, the term “developmentally disabled” is used to match current California Code of Regulations (CCR) language. However, it is acknowledged that this terminology is not person-centered and does not align with more contemporary language such as “people with intellectual and other developmental disabilities.”
- C. Intermediate Care Facilities (ICF): A health facility/home that provides inpatient care to ambulatory or non-ambulatory patients who have recurring need for skilled nursing supervision and need supportive care.
- D. ICF/DD: Intermediate Care Facilities for the Developmentally Disabled. The ICF/DD Home living arrangement is a Medi-Cal Covered Service offered to individuals with intellectual and developmental disabilities who are eligible for services and supports through the Regional Center service system.
- E. ICF/DD-H: Intermediate Care Facilities for the Developmentally Disabled/Habilitative
- F. ICF/DD-N: Intermediate Care Facilities for the Developmentally Disabled/Nursing
- G. Form HS 231: State of California Department of Health Care Services form entitled “Certification for Special Treatment Program Services”
- H. LOA: Leave of Absence
- I. Managed Care Plan (MCP): Partnership HealthPlan of California is contracted as a Department of Health Care Services (DHCS) Managed Care Plan (MCP). MCPs are required to provide and cover all medically necessary physical health and non-specialty mental health services.

IV. ATTACHMENTS:

- A. [Bed hold/TAR Process](#)

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V. PURPOSE:

To delineate the medically necessary criteria for admission and continuing care in an ICF/DD for Partnership HealthPlan of California Members.

VI. GUIDELINE / PROCEDURE:

- A. As a Managed Care Plan (MCP), Partnership provides all medically necessary covered services for Members residing in or obtaining care in an ICF/DD facility/home, including home services, professional services, ancillary services, and transportation services. Partnership also provides the appropriate level of care coordination, as outlined in DHCS All Plan Letter [\(APL\) 23-023 Revised](#) and in adherence to DHCS contract requirements and the DHCS Population Health Management (PHM) Policy Guide.
- B. Utilization Review: ICF/DD, ICF/DD-H and ICF/DD-N Facilities
 1. Federal regulations require California to provide a program of independent professional review of Intermediate Care Facilities for the Developmentally Disabled (ICF/DD), Intermediate Care Facilities for the Developmentally Disabled/Habilitative (ICF/DD-H), and Intermediate Care Facilities for the Developmentally Disabled/Nursing (ICF/DD-N) that provide services to Medi-Cal recipients. This process is referred to as utilization review. Its purpose is to control unnecessary utilization of services by evaluating patient needs and the appropriateness, quality and timeliness of service delivery.
 2. Patient Placement Requirements
 - a. Only individuals with predictable, intermittent skilled nursing needs, which can be arranged for in advance, are appropriate for ICF/DD-H and ICF/DD-N placement. Recipients who require skilled nursing procedures “as needed” are not appropriate for ICF/DD-H and ICF/DD-N placement.
 - b. Please refer to policy MCUG3038 Review Guidelines for Member Placement in Long Term Care (LTC) Facilities
 3. Federal Requirements for monitoring utilization and quality of care include:
 - a. A review of the recipient’s plan of care every 90 calendar days by the facility’s interdisciplinary team.
 - b. A comprehensive medical and social evaluation of the recipient within 12 months prior to admission
 - c. A requirement that the recipient be seen by the attending physician at least every 60 calendar days.
 4. Per Diem Services
 - a. Services covered under the daily rate of an ICF/DD, ICF/DD-H and ICF/DD-N include:
 - 1) Services of the direct care staff
 - 2) Services of the facility’s interdisciplinary team
 - 3) Services of qualified intellectual disabilities professional
 - 4) Case conference reviews
 - 5) Development of service plans
 - 6) In-service training of direct care staff and consultation on individual recipient needs
 - 7) Transportation services (see policy M CCP2016 - Transportation Policy for Non-Emergency Medical (NEMT) and Non-Medical Transportation (NMT)
 - 8) Equipment and supplies necessary to provide appropriate care
 - 9) Room and Board
 5. ICF/DD-H/DD-N
 - a. Submitting with a Treatment Authorization Request (TAR):
 - 1) Submit form HS 231 with initial and reauthorization TARs within 15 business days from date of service.

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- b. Certification Period:
 - 1) For the ICF/DD-H or ICF/DD-N level of care, form [HS 231](#) must be certified by the Regional Center director or designee.
 - 2) Certification may be granted for a period of twelve months at a time.
 - 3) The Regional Center director or designee assesses new patients within a reasonable amount of time.
 - 4) When the certified period expires, the Member must be re-assessed and a new form HS 231 must be filled out and signed by the Regional Center director or designee.
6. Readmission and New Certification:
 - a. ICF/DD-H or ICF/DD-N Member who is discharged and subsequently readmitted must be re-assessed. A new form HS 231 must be filled out and submitted with a new TAR.
- C. Leave of Absence
 1. Leave of Absence Qualifications
 - a. A leave of absence (LOA) may be granted to a recipient in an ICF/DD-N or ICF/DD-H in accordance with the recipient's individual plan of care and for the specific reasons outlined below:
 - 1) A visit with relatives or friends
 - 2) Participation by developmentally disabled recipients in an organized summer camp for developmentally disabled persons
 2. Leave of Absence Maximum Time Period
 - a. If the LOA is an overnight visit (or longer) to the home of relatives or friends, the time period is restricted as follows:
 - 1) Developmentally disabled recipients can receive a leave of absence for relatives/friend visits or summer camp for up to seventy-three (73) days per calendar year.
 - a) A physician signature is required for an LOA only when a Member is participating in a summer camp for the developmentally disabled.
 - 3) These limits are in addition to bed hold days ordered by the attending physician for each period of acute hospitalization for which the facility is reimbursed for reserving the patient's bed (bed hold) as described below.
- D. Bed Hold (BH) Qualifications
 1. Partnership covers the stay when a recipient residing in a ICF/DD facility/ home is admitted to an acute care hospital setting, a post-acute care setting such as a skilled nursing facility (SNF), or a rehabilitation facility, and then requires a return to an ICF/DD Home. Providers must bill bed hold (BH) days. Reimbursement for bed hold days is limited to a maximum of seven days per hospitalization, subject to the following:
 - a. The attending physician must order the acute hospitalization.
 - b. The ICF/DD facility/home must hold a bed vacant when requested during the entire hold period, maximum of 7 days for each bed hold period, except when notified in writing by the attending physician that the patient requires more than seven days of hospital care. The facility is then no longer required to hold a bed and may not bill Medi-Cal for any remaining bed hold days.
 2. General Leave of Absence and Bed Hold Requirements
 - a. General requirements for LOA and BH are outlined below:
 - 1) Day of departure is counted as one day of LOA/BH, and the day of return is counted as one day of inpatient care.
 - 2) Facility holds the bed vacant during LOA/BH
 - 3) LOA or BH (hospitalization) is ordered by a licensed physician
 - 4) Recipient's return from LOA/BH must not be followed by discharge within 24 hours
 - 5) LOA/BH must terminate on a recipient's day of death
 - 6) Facility claims must identify the inclusive dates of leave

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3. Additional Leave of Absence Requirements
 - a. Requirements specific to LOA are listed below:
 - 1) Provisions for LOAs are part of the individual program plan for recipients in an ICF/DD, ICF/DD-H, or ICF/DD-N.
 - 2) Re-admission TAR's are not necessary for recipients returning from a leave of absence if a valid TAR covering the return date exists.
 - 3) Payment will not be made for the last day of leave if a recipient fails to return from leave within the authorized leave period.
 - 4) Recipient's records maintained in an ICF/DD, ICF/DD-H, or ICF/DD-N must show the address of the intended leave destination and inclusive dates of leave.
 - b. Payment will not be made for any LOA days exceeding the maximum number of leave days allotted by these regulations per calendar year.
 - c. At the time of admission, if a recipient has not been an inpatient in any long term care (LTC) facility for the previous two months or longer, the recipient is eligible for the full complement of leave days as specified by these regulations.
4. Patient Failure to Return from Leave of Absence
 - a. If recipients have used their total leave days, they may still be allowed a leave of absence during the same calendar year. However, the facility will not receive reimbursement for those authorized leave days.

VII. REFERENCES:

- A. Title 42 Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) [Sections 483.400 – 483.480](#)
- B. Title 22 California Code of Regulations (CCR) [Section 51535](#)
- C. California Department of Developmental Services ([DDS](#)) [Guidelines](#)
- D. Medi-Cal Provider Manual/Guidelines: Utilization Review: ICF/DD, ICF/DD-H and ICF/DD-N
- E. Facilities ([util review](#)); Leave of Absence, Bed Hold, and Room and Board ([leave](#))
- F. [Lanterman Developmental Disabilities Services Act](#)
- G. DHCS [APL 23-023 Revised](#) Intermediate Care Facilities for Individuals With Developmental Disabilities - Long Term Care Benefit Standardization and Transition of Members to Managed Care (11/28/2023)
- H. [DHCS Population Health Management Guide](#)

VIII. DISTRIBUTION:

- A. Partnership Department Directors
- B. Partnership Provider Manual

IX. POSITION RESPONSIBLE FOR IMPLEMENTING PROCEDURE: Chief Health Services Officer

X. REVISION DATES: 10/20/04; 10/19/05, 08/20/08; 11/18/09; 01/18/12; 02/18/15; 03/16/16; 03/15/17; *06/13/18; 09/12/18; 09/11/19; 08/12/20; 08/11/21; 08/10/22; 09/13/23; 10/09/24; 11/13/24

*Through 2017, Approval Date reflective of the Quality/Utilization Advisory Committee meeting date. Effective January 2018, Approval Date reflects that of the Physician Advisory Committee's meeting date.

PREVIOUSLY APPLIED TO: N/A

In accordance with the California Health and Safety Code, Section 1363.5, this policy was developed with

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involvement from actively practicing health care providers and meets these provisions:

- Consistent with sound clinical principles and processes
- Evaluated and updated at least annually
- If used as the basis of a decision to modify, delay or deny services in a specific case, the criteria will be disclosed to the provider and/or enrollee upon request

The materials provided are guidelines used by Partnership to authorize, modify or deny services for persons with similar illnesses or conditions. Specific care and treatment may vary depending on individual need and the benefits covered under Partnership.

Partnership's authorization requirements comply with the requirements for parity in mental health and substance use disorder benefits in 42 CFR 438.910.