# PARTNERSHIP HEALTHPLAN OF CALIFORNIA POLICY/ PROCEDURE

Policy/Procedur	e Number: M	1PPRGR210	Lead Department: P	rovider Relations	
Policy/Procedur	e Title: Provid	der Grievance	⊠External Policy  ☐ Internal Policy		
<b>Original Date</b> : 04/25/1994			Next Review Date: 08/08/2024 Last Review Date: 08/09/2023		
Applies to:	⊠ Medi-Cal		☐ Employees		
Reviewing Entities:	⊠ IQI		□ P & T	⊠ QUAC	
	☐ OPERATIONS		□ EXECUTIVE	☐ COMPLIANCE	☐ DEPARTMENT
Approving Entities:	□ BOARD		☐ COMPLIANCE	☐ FINANCE	<b>⊠ PAC</b>
	□ СЕО	□ соо	☐ CREDENTIALING	☐ DEPT. DIRECTOR/OFFICER	
Approval Signature: Steven Gwiazdowski, MD				Approval Date: 08/09	9/2023

#### I. RELATED POLICIES:

- A. MCUP3037 Appeals of Utilization Management/Pharmacy Decisions
- B. MPQP1053 Peer Review Committee
- C. MPQP1016 Potential Quality Issue Investigation and Resolution
- D. CGA024 Medi-Cal Member Grievance System

## II. IMPACTED DEPTS:

- A. Provider Relations
- B. Health Services

#### III. DEFINITIONS:

Provider Grievance: For the purposes of this policy, a Provider Grievance is defined as an expression of dissatisfaction from a provider that, after exhausting all Plan appeal processes, requests to have their complaint, appeal or dispute submitted to the Provider Grievance Review Committee for final review of the medical or pharmacy decision or how the Plan implemented a regulatory requirement.

#### IV. ATTACHMENTS:

A. N/A

#### V. PURPOSE:

To describe the process for resolving provider grievances related to determinations of medical or pharmacy decisions made by Partnership HealthPlan of California, the Plan's implementation of DHCS Regulatory or other State and Federal requirements, or contractual disputes between the Health Plan and providers. The provider grievance process is not applicable to provider appeals filed on behalf of members and as such, is separate and distinct from the member grievance and appeal process. A provider may request a grievance after all applicable PHC Appeal processes have been exhausted.

#### VI. POLICY / PROCEDURE:

- A. The Partnership HealthPlan of California, (PHC) Chief Executive Officer is ultimately responsible for the provider grievance process and has primary responsibility for maintenance, review, formulation of policy changes and procedural improvements of the grievance review system. The CEO is assisted by the PHC Chief Medical Officer, Senior Director of Health Services and Senior Director of Provider Relations. The provider grievance process is managed and monitored by the Provider Relations department.
- B. Providers must be given an opportunity to have their grievance heard and evaluated. Two mechanisms, an informal and a formal grievance procedure, have been established for that purpose.

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- 1. Informal grievances may be registered by the provider, by telephone, letter or visit to the PHC office. The provider should contact the Provider Relations department to register a grievance. The grievance is immediately recorded. If a satisfactory solution has not been reached through discussion with the parties within ten (10) working days after an informal grievance is registered, the grievance automatically becomes a formal grievance.
- 2. Formal grievance is filed in writing at the PHC offices or by mail within 45 working days of the determination or action that is the subject of the grievance. There is a fifteen (15) working-day resolution period during which time the PHC staff proposes a resolution to the provider. If the proposed resolution is not satisfactory, the provider may request in writing a Provider Grievance Review Committee (PGRC) hearing.
- 3. The PGRC will meet within forty-five (45) working days of receipt of the written provider request for a meeting. PGRC decisions are binding unless reversed by PHC's Board of Commissioners.
- C. The Provider Grievance Review Committee (PGRC) has been established to provide a formal grievance mechanism.
  - 1. The PGRC consists of the members of the Peer Review Committee (PRC) who are not PHC medical directors, excluding any members of the PRC who have a potential conflict of interest. Potential conflict of interest for provider grievances includes being a member of the active medical staff on a hospital if the hospital is the grieving party and otherwise working for a hospital or institution if the grieving party is a physician on the active medical staff of that hospital or institution. PGRC will meet on the same date as the Peer Review Committee.
  - 2. The Committee's meeting is documented in minutes. The provider and PHC are advised in writing of the Committee's decision within ten (10) working days of the meeting.
- D. Providers appealing utilization management or pharmacy decisions on behalf of members must follow the procedure outlined in Health Services policy MCUP3037, Appeals of Utilization Management/Pharmacy Decisions prior to filing a request for a PGRC hearing.
- E. Providers retrospectively appealing a decision to deny or limit payment for a service based on application of UM criteria, for which the member is not financially responsible, should first submit an appeal (which is not on behalf of a member, but on behalf of the billing provider), with additional documentation responding to the reason for the initial denial or limitation. A provider grievance may not be filed until an initial appeal has been completed, which the provider disagrees with.
- F. If during the review process, the PGRC determines that a provider may be deficient in rendering or managing care, or problem areas are discovered, this information is referred to the Performance Improvement Clinical Specialist as a Potential Quality Issue (PQI); see MPQP1016 Potential Quality Issue Investigation and Resolution.
- G. The plan or the plan's capitated provider shall not discriminate or retaliate against a provider (including but not limited to the cancellation of the provider's contract) because the provider filed a contracted provider grievance or a non-contracted provider grievance.

#### VII. REFERENCES:

- A. California Department of Health Care Services (<u>DHCS</u>) All Plan Letter (APL) 21-011 Grievance and Appeal Requirements, Notice and "Your Rights" Templates (Aug. 31, 2021 supersedes APL 17-006)
- B. National Committee for Quality Assurance (NCQA) Guidelines (effective July 1, 2023) UM 7 Element C, Written Notification of Non-Behavioral Healthcare Appeal Rights/Process and Element I, Written Notification of Pharmacy Appeal Rights/Process

#### VIII. DISTRIBUTION:

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A. PHC Provider ManualB. PHC Department Directors

# IX. POSITION RESPONSIBLE FOR IMPLEMENTING PROCEDURE:

Senior Director of Provider Relations

# X. REVISION DATES:

08/23/1996, 10/10/1997, 03/29/2000, 07/24/2000, 09/13/2000, 07/17/2002, 11/17/2003, 2/11/2004, 02/09/2005, 03/08/2006, 07/11/2007, 03/12/2008, 04/08/2009, 07/08/2009, 08/11/2010, 08/10/2011, 08/08/2012, 08/14/2013, 08/13/2014, 08/12/2015, 08/10/2016, 08/09/2017, 08/08/2018, 01/09/2019, 01/08/2020, 08/12/2020, 08/11/2021, 08/10/2022, 08/09/2023

## PREVIOUSLY APPLIED TO:

N/A