2.726 EARTHQUAKE

2.726.02 Assumptions

A. The US and Maryland Geologic Surveys both acknowledge that while strong earthquakes are unusual in Maryland, the state occasionally experiences perceptible earthquakes.

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- 1. Portions of Maryland are considered to be at moderate risk for earthquake damage.
- 2. The Baltimore metropolitan area is predicted to have a minor relative risk of damage.
- 3. A catastrophic earthquake in the Central US New Madrid Seismic Zone could cause some damage in the Baltimore Metropolitan area.
- B. Positive determinations of earthquake activity can be observed through the <u>USGS Earthquake Hazards Program</u>.
- C. The agency's response and recovery responsibilities as the result of earthquakes is established in TU Emergency Operations Plan (EOP) 2.03 Response and Recovery Responsibilities and Matrices.
- D. Earthquakes will most likely be TU EOP **Type 4 or 5 Incidents**.

2.726.04 Plan

- A. Most earthquake activity felt in this area would not require any responses by this agency.
- B. Considerations for earthquakes requiring agency response include, but are not limited to:
 - 1. People in high-rise buildings who cannot quickly get out should get under desks, tables, etc. or move against interior walls and protect their heads with their arms;
 - 2. Elevators should not be used;
 - 3. Sprinkler and alarm systems may activate;
 - 4. Windows may dislodge, break, and fall;
 - 5. Earthquakes may cause mass casualty and HAZMAT incidents;
 - 6. People outside should move to clear areas and away for buildings, trees, signs, overhead wires, etc.;
 - 7. Bring vehicles to a stop, but stay inside until the shaking stops. Avoid bridges, underpasses, tall buildings, and tall structures that could fall or topple;
 - 8. Fire and rescue departments will most likely take the lead in a unified command setting;
 - 9. Notifications must be made to command staff;
 - 10. Officers must be alert for, and prepared to:
 - a. Respond to injured persons and fires, fire hazards, utility damage, etc;
 - b. Plan responses to aftershocks;
 - c. Assist evacuating buildings when safe to do so;
 - d. Keep people from reentering buildings until permission has been granted from the Incident Commander;
 - e. Establish and maintain perimeters; and
 - f. Prevent looting.