

# CRIME SCENE PHOTOGRAPHY

INDEX CODE: 1203.2 EFFECTIVE DATE: 09-30-22

## Contents:

- I. General Rules
- II. Photographing the Exterior Crime Scene
- III. Photographing the Interior Crime Scene
- IV. Photographing Traffic Accident Scenes
- V. Processing of Photographs
- VI. Request for Printed Photographs
- VII. Alternate Light Source (ALS) Photography
- VIII. Proponent Unit
- IX. Cancellation

#### I. GENERAL RULES

- A. Crime scenes will be photographed as soon as possible. It is preferable to take photographs before anyone is permitted into the scene. The first captured image will indicate the date, time, location, report number and photographer's name.
- B. Once an image is reviewed and saved on a digital storage card, it shall not be altered in any way.
- C. Photographers will be guided by the following reasons to photograph crime scenes:
  - 1. To record the condition of individual items of evidence before recovery.
  - 2. To reproduce shoe, tire, and similar impressions which can be recorded in no other way or for the creation of a permanent illustration prior to lifting and casting. Such photograph must show the evidence in detail and additional frames must include a scale, initials of the investigator and the date.
  - 3. Evidence photographs will aid the investigator(s) in recalling details of the crime during the course of a prolonged investigation or during the time frame it takes for a case to go to trial.
- D. Photographs will be taken and processed using department issued equipment only. Pictures <u>may not</u> be taken using personal cell phones.
- E. Crime Scene and accident/injury/death scene photos may only be shared with department personnel for department business.

## II. PHOTOGRAPHING THE EXTERIOR OF THE CRIME SCENE

- A. Distance photographs are taken to establish the location of the scenes by including a landmark in these photographs.
- B. Medium distance photographs are taken to record the relative positions of closely related items of evidence.
- C. Close-up photographs are taken of individual items of evidence.

Index Code: 1203.2 Effective Date: 09-30-22

D. Photographs will be taken to establish the location of the crime scene relative to its immediate surrounding or environment. For example, photographs should show that the crime occurred in an apartment building, townhouse, single dwelling, isolated farmhouse, business establishment etc.

# III. PHOTOGRAPHING THE INTERIOR OF THE CRIME SCENE

- A. Photographs should be taken of anything related to the interior crime scene including forced windows or doors, tire tracks, footprints, etc.
- B. Photograph rooms and other interior areas from typical observation points to show relative positions of all items within the area.
- C. Take medium distance photographs to show the relative positions of closely related items of evidence.
- D. Take close-up photographs of individual items of evidence.

# IV. PHOTOGRAPHING TRAFFIC ACCIDENT SCENES

- A. Hit and run traffic accidents will be processed in cases resulting in death, serious injury, or extensive property damage.
- B. Motor vehicle traffic accidents other than hit and run will be processed only if the expertise of the Evidence Collection Unit is required in recovering physical evidence. Routine photographs of all traffic accidents, including departmental accidents, will be taken by field supervisors, district accident investigation specialists, or field fingerprint officers.

## V. PROCESSING OF PHOTOGRAPHS

- A. Digital photographs may be uploaded directly to the records management system as attachments by the individual who took them.
- B. All digital photos processed in accordance <u>with subsection A</u> of this policy must be submitted with the file extension .jpg. All other file types will not be accepted.

#### VI. REOUEST FOR PRINTED PHOTOGRAPHS

All requests to have digital images printed into photographs will be made through the Photo Lab using the following email address: PD\_PHOTO\_LAB@aacounty.org

## VII. ALTERNATE LIGHT SOURCE (ALS) PHOTOGRAPHY

Domestic Violence Officers and Evidence Collection Unit Photography Lab technicians have Alternate Light Source equipment available to capture injuries to a victim. See Index Code 1603 and 1605 for more information.

- VIII. PROPONENT UNIT: Support Services Division & Central Records Section.
- **IX. CANCELLATION:** This directive cancels Index Code 1203.2, dated *11-01-21*.